



الهيئة العامة للإحصاء
General Authority for Statistics

Merchandise Exports and Imports of The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

April 2019



Reports



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Introduction

This report presents the developments in merchandise exports and imports of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia for April 2019 as compared to the same period of the previous year, April 2018, according to the statistical methods and various classifications. The data for this report were collected from the Saudi Customs and the Ministry of Energy, Industry, and Mineral Resources.

All the data contained in this report and more details are attached to this report in an Excel file, be downloaded from the website of the General Authority for Statistics. ([GaStat](#))

It should be noted that the statistics presented in this report are preliminary and they may undergo some modifications in case of a data update.

Note: There might be some differences in the aggregates of numbers or percentages due to rounding.



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Methodology

Description

This report presents the statistics on exports and imports of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia for the latest month with available data in comparison with the same period from last year. It highlights the main developments with summary tables and charts. Given the importance of oil exports to the Saudi economy, total exports are separated into oil exports and non-oil exports. Non-oil exports and imports are then presented in various classifications such as by section (HS), by group of countries, by partner countries, by means of transport and customs port. Appendix tables are also given at the end of the report and in a separate Excel file that could be downloaded from the GaStat website.

Data Collection, Processing, and Dissemination

The General Authority for Statistics receives the monthly data from two sources; (i) Saudi Customs and (ii) Ministry of Energy, Industry, and Mineral Resources.

The data pass through several stages of treatment before dissemination, as explained below.

First Stage:

Entering the data on the system of foreign trade statistics to obtain a preliminary review of commodities, countries, and customs centers to ensure consistency and comprehensiveness of the data.

Second Stage:

The implementation of processing programs for detailed customs data, through the application of auditing rules and automatic correction to extract notes. These notes are either processed directly by expert statisticians in the Department of Foreign Trade Statistics or investigated from its official source. This stage continues until the monthly data is completely audited and corrected.

Third Stage:

Aggregation of monthly data by commodity and country automatically by means of programs dedicated to this purpose. After that, a final and comprehensive review is conducted and thus the data become ready to be published.

Fourth Stage:

Various tables for different classifications are extracted from the system to prepare the monthly

Classification Used

The basic data on the foreign trade included in this report is based on the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems, known as the Harmonized System (HS).





Concepts and Definitions

Exports (Total):

Exports consist of exports of domestic goods (national exports) and exports of foreign goods (re-exports). Valuation is on Free-on-Board (FOB) basis.

National Exports:

Exports of all goods fully produced or manufactured in the country or undergone some modifications that lead to a change in their shapes and values.

Re-exports:

Refers to the sale of previously imported goods abroad without any clear modifications on them.

Oil Exports:

Exports of goods classified in Chapter 27 (mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes) of the Harmonized System (HS).

Non-oil Exports:

Total exports minus exports of goods classified in Chapter 27 (mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes) of the Harmonized System (HS).

Imports:

Refer to all goods entering the country after passing through the customs procedures to meet its local needs. Valuation is on Cost, Insurance, and Freight (CIF) basis.

Trade Volume:

The sum of exports and imports.

Trade Balance:

Total exports minus imports.

Non-oil Trade Balance:

Non-oil exports minus imports.

Monthly change:

Change from the previous month.

Annual change:

Change from the same month of the previous year.

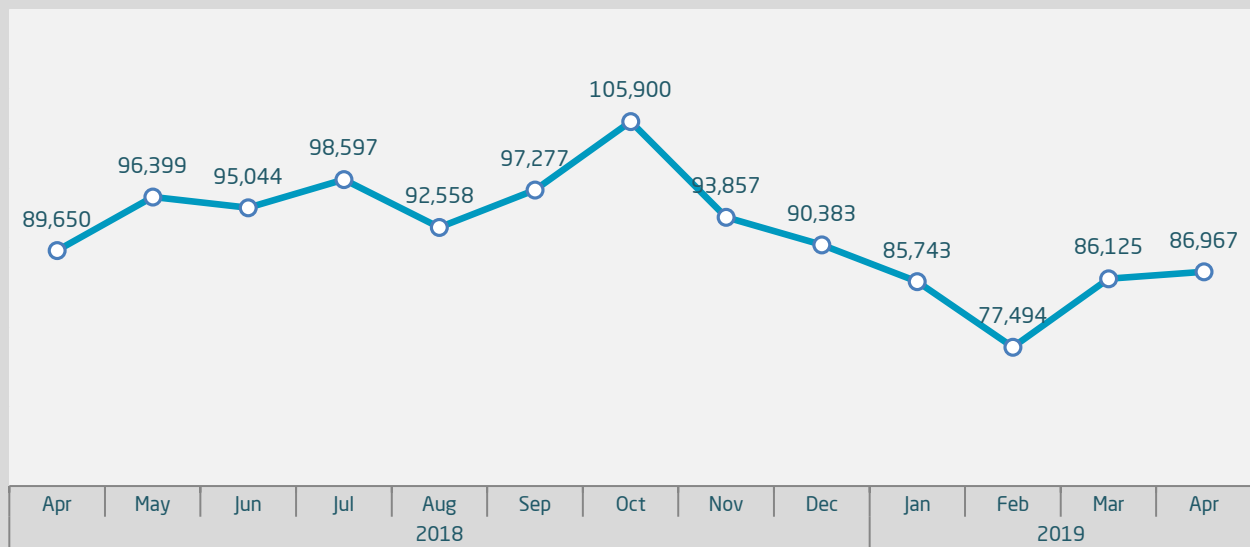




1. Merchandise Exports

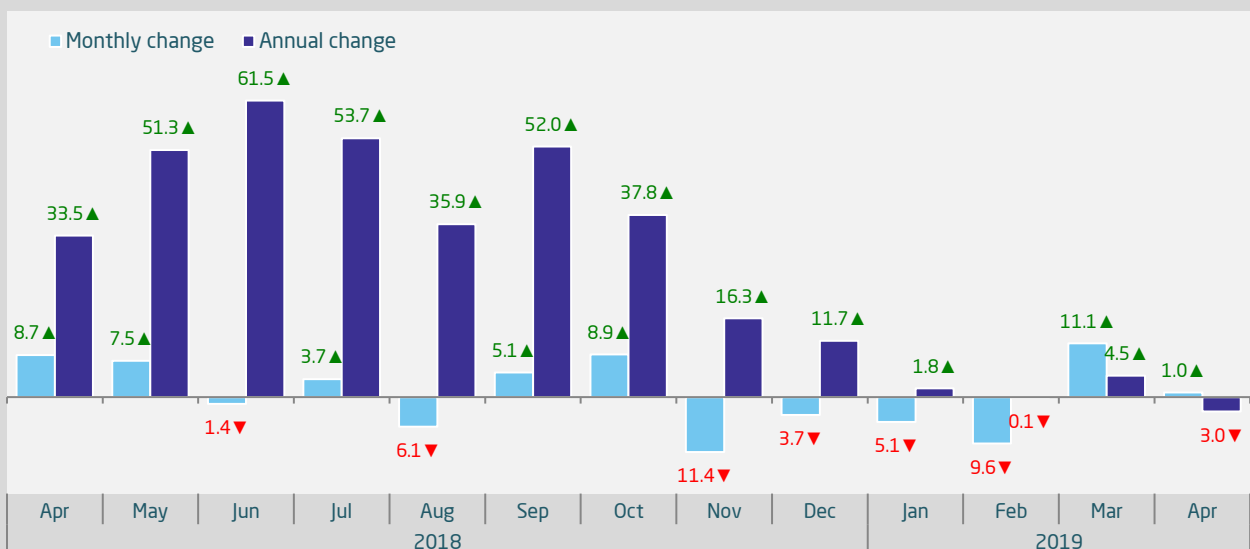
Total merchandise exports of Saudi Arabia amounted to 86 billion 967 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 89 billion 650 million riyals in April 2018, corresponding to a decrease of 2 billion 683 million riyals or 3.0% over that period. Merchandise exports in April 2019 were, however, higher than those in the preceding month (March 2019) by 843 million riyals or 1.0%.

Exports, Monthly (Million Riyals)



الهيئة العامة للإحصاء
General Authority for Statistics

Change in Exports (%)

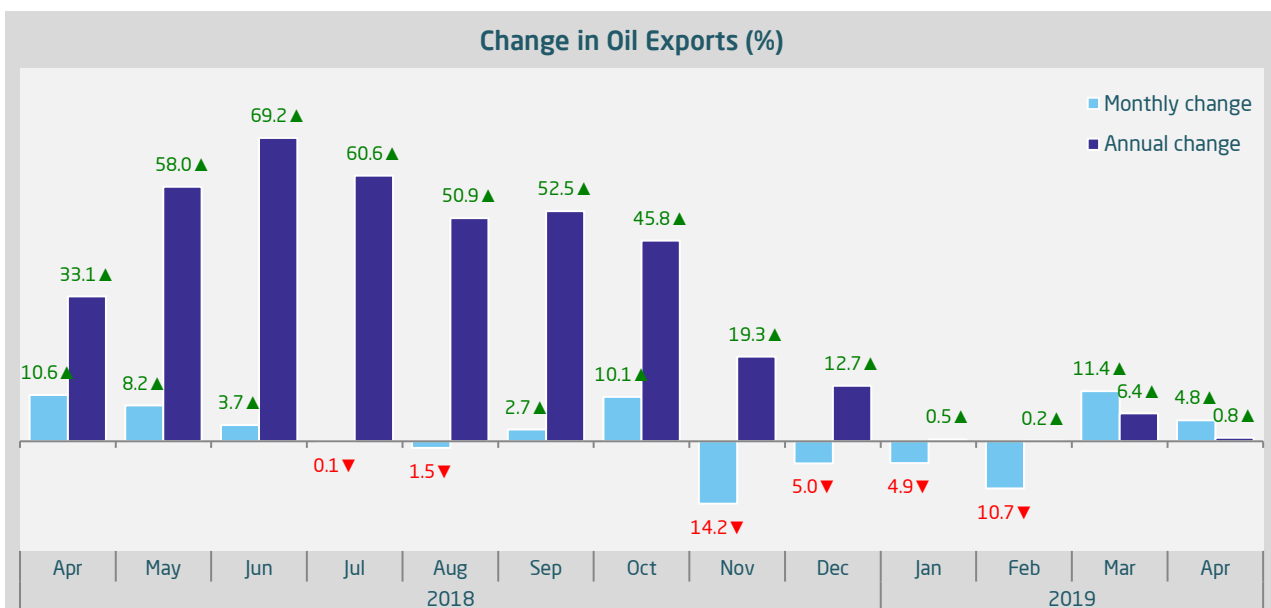
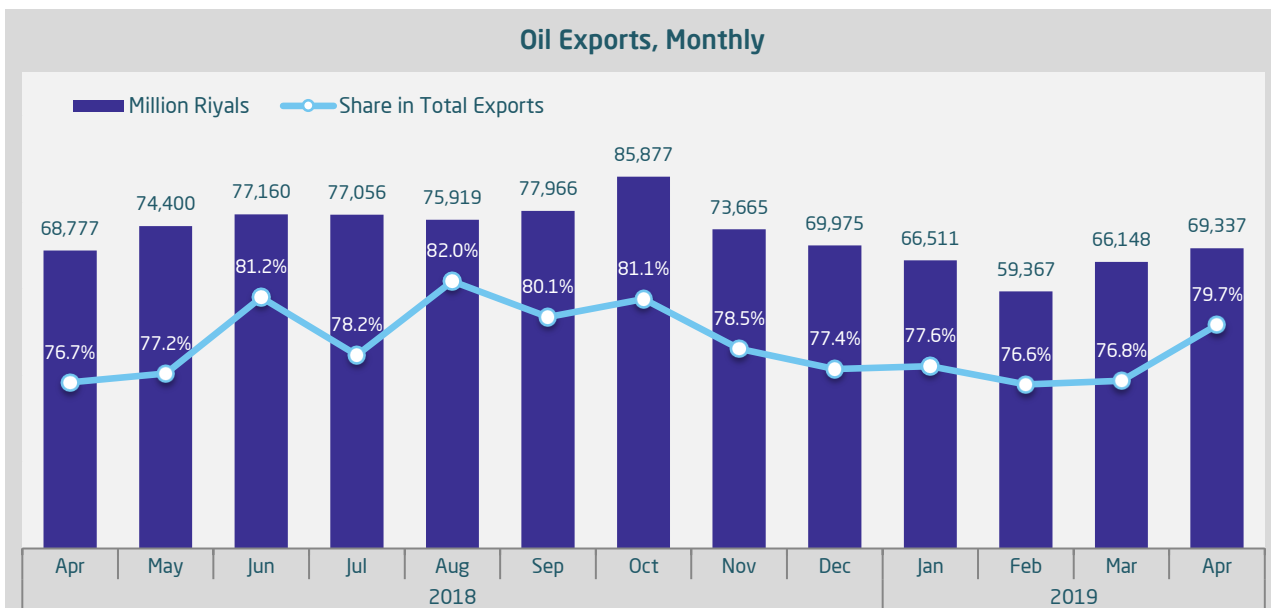




1.1. Oil Exports

Oil exports of Saudi Arabia valued at 69 billion 337 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 68 billion 777 million riyals in April 2018, corresponding to an increase of 560 million riyals or 0.8% over that period. The share of oil exports in total merchandise exports also increased from 76.7% in April 2018 to 79.7% in April 2019.

Compared to the previous month (March 2019), the value of oil exports increased by 3 billion 189 million riyals or 4.8% in April 2019.



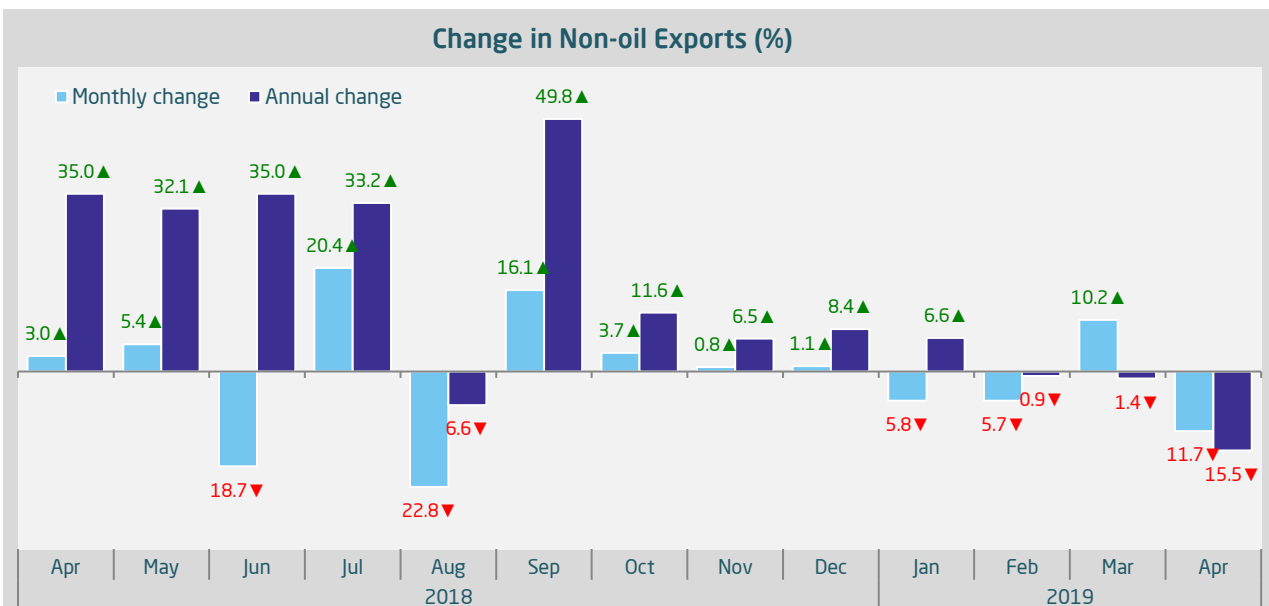
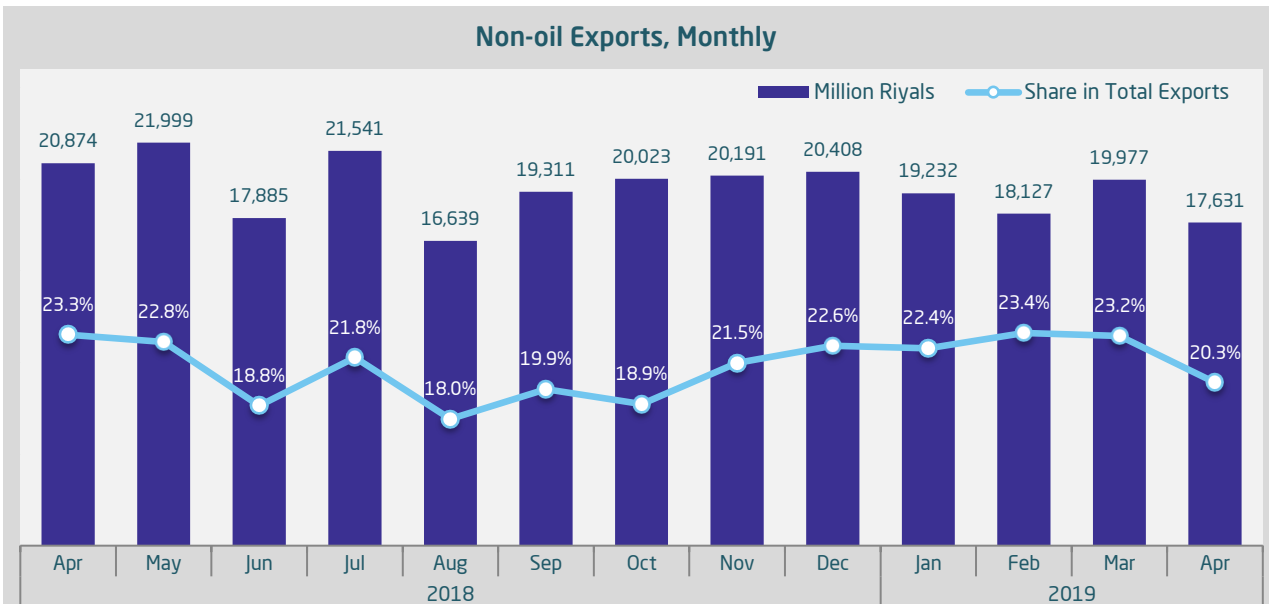


1.2. Non-oil Merchandise Exports

1.2.1. Developments in Non-oil Exports

Non-oil exports of Saudi Arabia amounted to 17 billion 631 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 20 billion 874 million riyals in April 2018, corresponding to a decrease of 3 billion 243 million riyals or 15.5% over that period. The share of non-oil exports in total merchandise exports also decreased from 23.3% in April 2018 to 20.3% in April 2019.

Compared to the previous month (March 2019), the value of non-oil exports decreased by 2 billion 346 million riyals or 11.7% in April 2019.



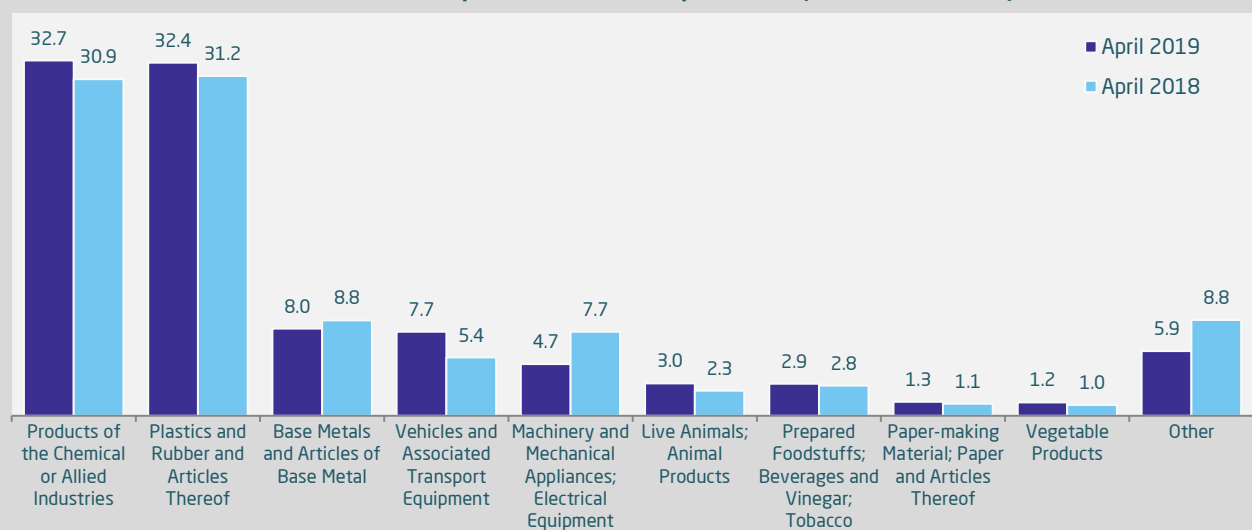


1.2.2. Non-oil Exports by Section

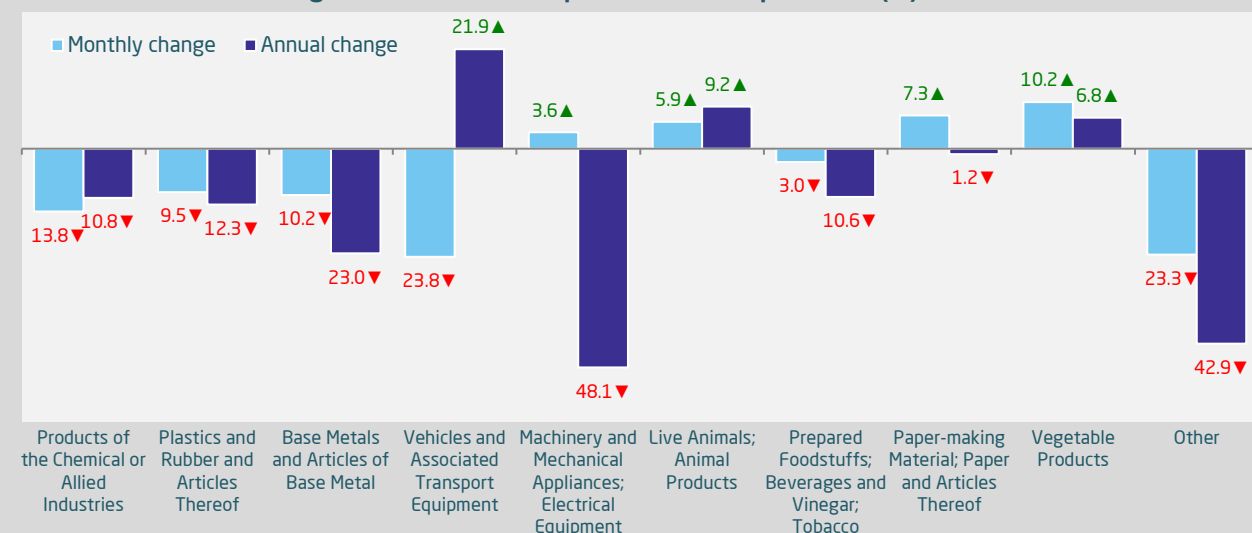
Main Non-oil Export Products (Million Riyals)

Exported Products (by section of the Harmonized System)	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
1 Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	6,456	5,758	698 ▼	10.8 ▼
2 Plastics and Rubber and Articles Thereof	6,521	5,721	800 ▼	12.3 ▼
3 Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal	1,832	1,410	421 ▼	23.0 ▼
4 Vehicles and Associated Transport Equipment	1,118	1,363	244 ▲	21.9 ▲
5 Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment	1,613	837	776 ▼	48.1 ▼
6 Live Animals; Animal Products	482	527	45 ▲	9.2 ▲
7 Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages and Vinegar; Tobacco	581	520	61 ▼	10.6 ▼
8 Paper-making Material; Paper and Articles Thereof	231	229	3 ▼	1.2 ▼
9 Vegetable Products	205	219	14 ▲	6.8 ▲
10 Other	1,834	1,048	786 ▼	42.9 ▼
Total	20,874	17,631	3,243 ▼	15.5 ▼

Main Non-oil Export Products in April 2019 (Share in total, %)



Change in Main Non-oil Export Products, April 2019 (%)





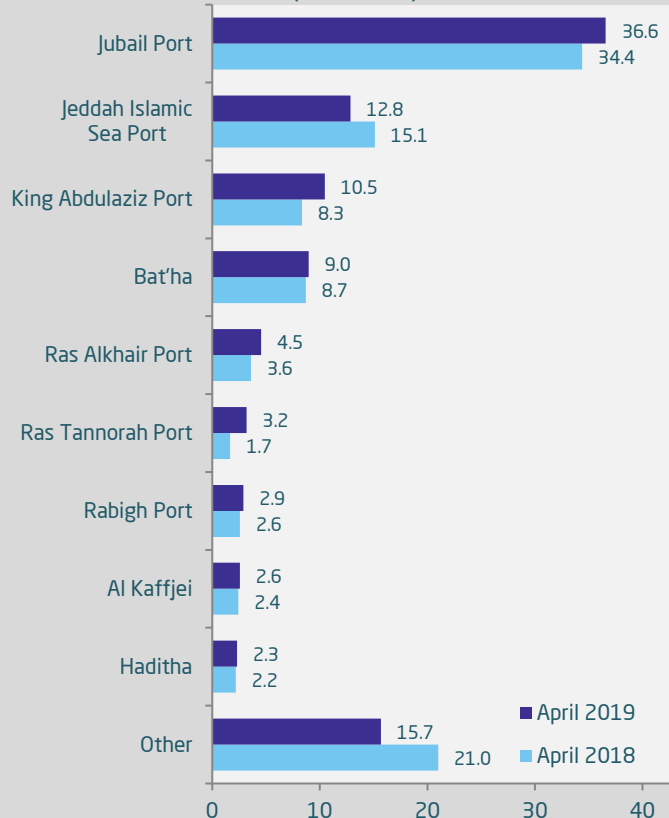
1.2.3. Non-oil Exports by Mode of Transport and Customs Port

Non-oil Exports by Mode of Transport and Customs Port (Million Riyals)

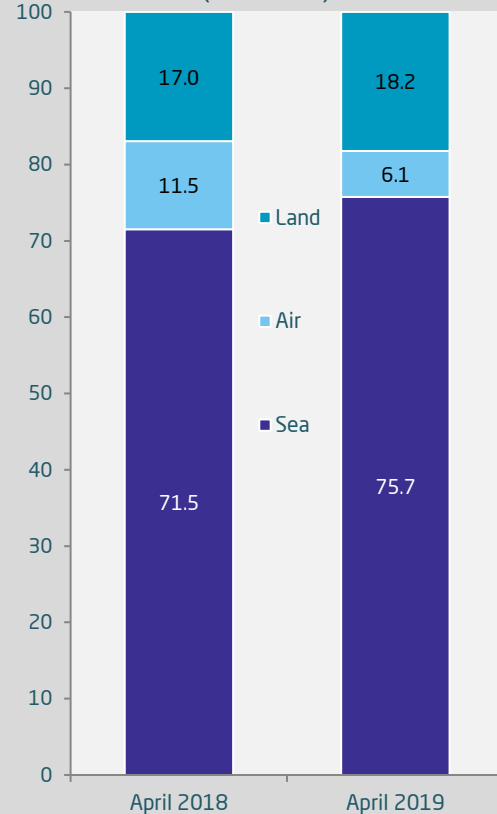
Mode of Transport and Customs Port	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
Sea	14,933	13,353	1,580 ▼	10.6 ▼
Jubail Port	7,180	6,449	731 ▼	10.2 ▼
Jeddah Islamic Sea Port	3,156	2,266	890 ▼	28.2 ▼
King Abdulaziz Port	1,742	1,845	103 ▲	5.9 ▲
Other Seaports	2,855	2,793	61 ▼	2.1 ▼
Air	2,402	1,068	1,334 ▼	55.5 ▼
King Khalid International Airport	335	309	26 ▼	7.7 ▼
King Abdulaziz International Airport	1,118	307	811 ▼	72.5 ▼
Wadea Airport (Najran)	417	281	136 ▼	32.6 ▼
Other Airports	531	171	361 ▼	67.9 ▼
Land	3,539	3,210	330 ▼	9.3 ▼
Bat'ha	1,815	1,582	233 ▼	12.9 ▼
Al Kaffjei	507	452	55 ▼	10.9 ▼
Haditha	455	405	50 ▼	11.1 ▼
Other Land Ports	762	772	10 ▲	1.3 ▲
Total	20,874	17,631	3,243 ▼	15.5 ▼



Non-oil Exports by Customs Port
(% of total)



Non-oil Exports by Mode of Transport
(% of total)



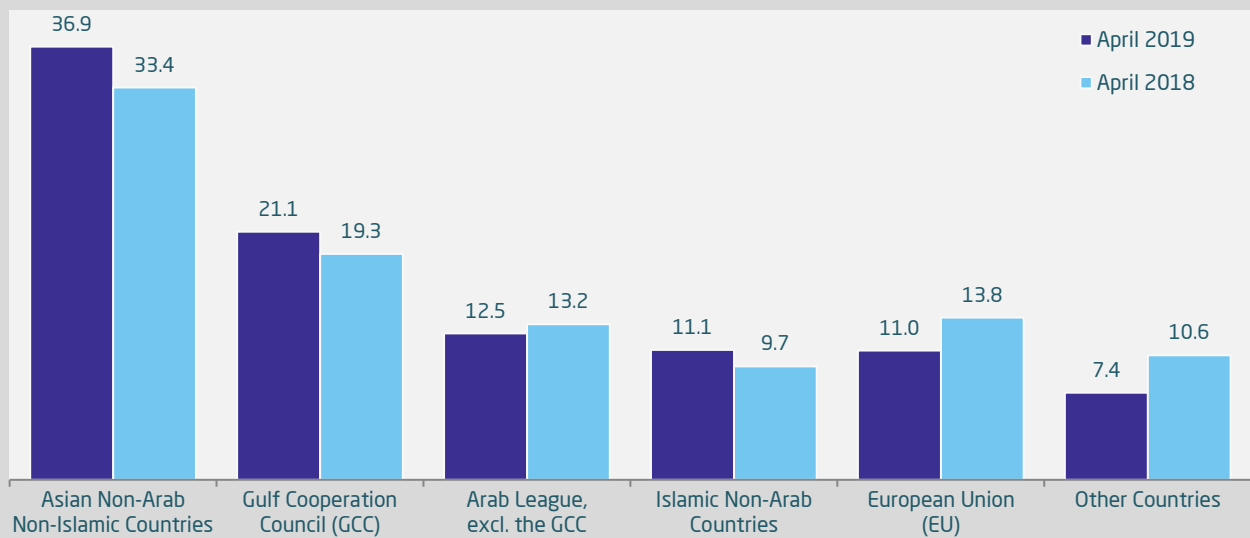


1.2.4. Non-oil Exports by Group of Countries

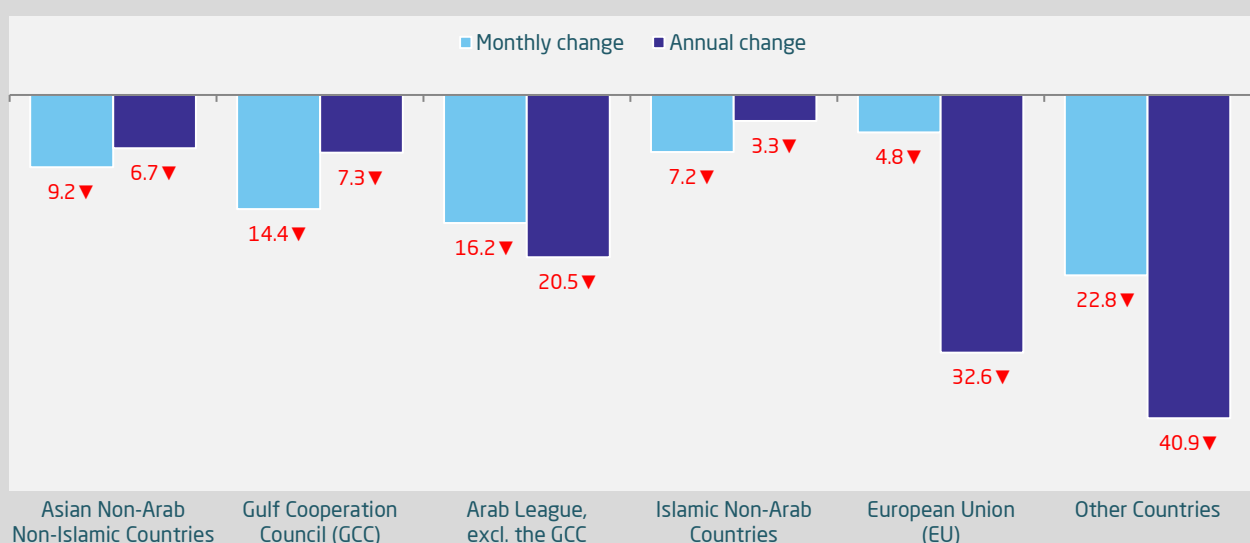
Non-oil Exports by Group of Countries (Million Riyals)

Groups of Countries	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
1 Asian Non-Arab Non-Islamic Countries	6,974	6,505	469 ▼	6.7 ▼
2 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	4,018	3,724	294 ▼	7.3 ▼
3 Arab League, excl. the GCC	2,765	2,197	568 ▼	20.5 ▼
4 Islamic Non-Arab Countries	2,019	1,952	66 ▼	3.3 ▼
5 European Union (EU)	2,882	1,943	940 ▼	32.6 ▼
6 Other Countries	2,216	1,310	906 ▼	40.9 ▼
Total	20,874	17,631	3,243 ▼	15.5 ▼

Non-oil Exports by Group of Countries, April 2019 (Share in total, %)



Change in Non-oil Exports by Group of Countries, April 2019 (%)



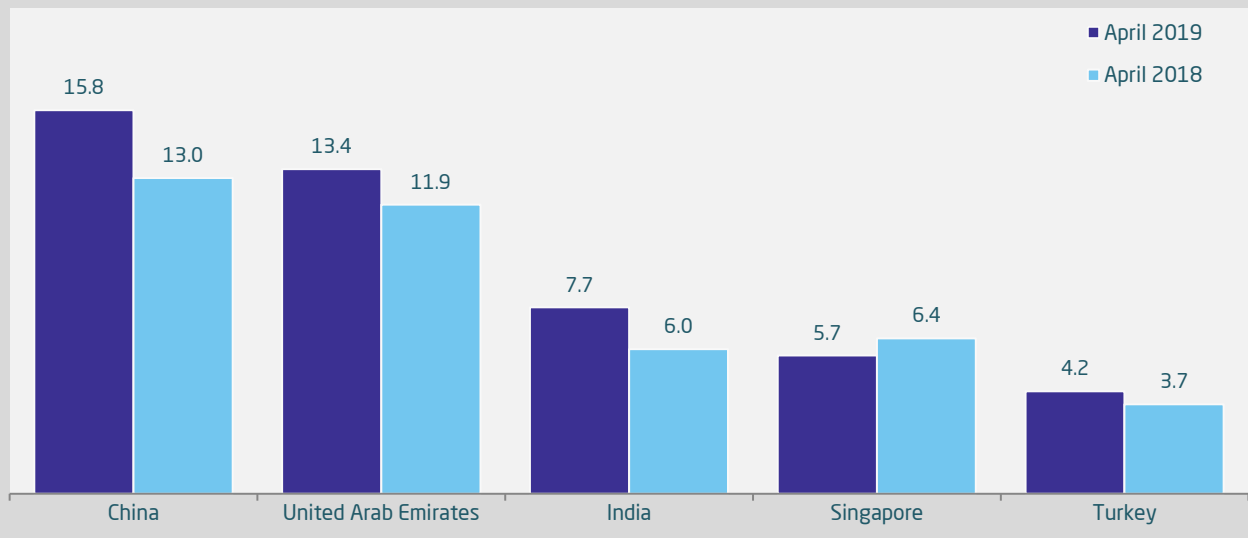


1.2.5. Top 5 Partner Countries for Non-oil Exports

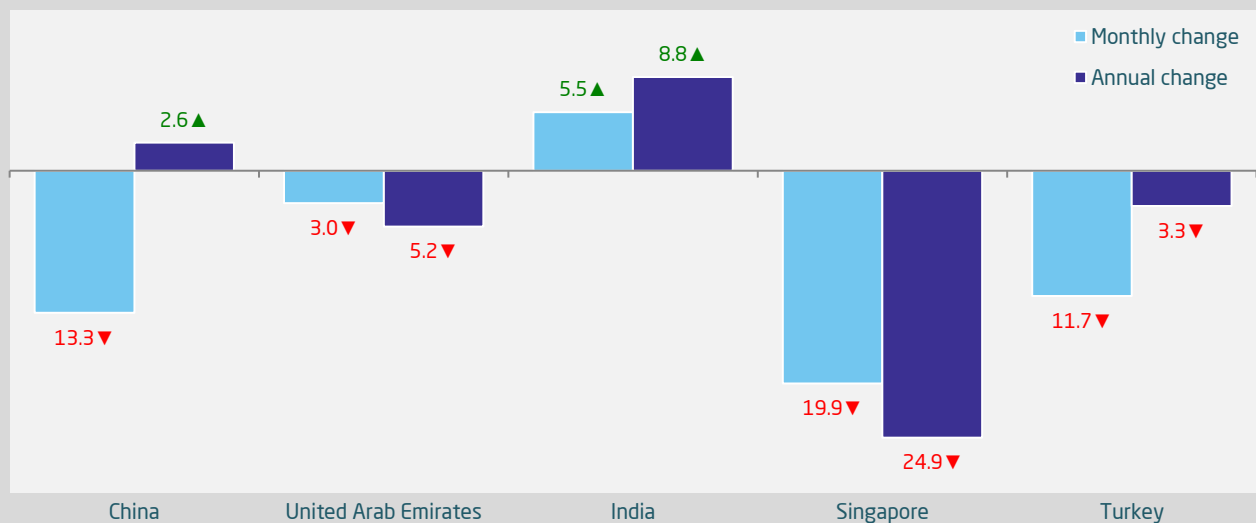
Top 5 Partner Countries for Non-oil Exports (Million Riyals)

Countries	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
1 China	2,714	2,785	71▲	2.6▲
2 United Arab Emirates	2,487	2,357	130▼	5.2▼
3 India	1,244	1,353	109▲	8.8▲
4 Singapore	1,337	1,004	333▼	24.9▼
5 Turkey	770	744	25▼	3.3▼
Total	8,551	8,243	308▼	3.6▼
Share of the top 5 countries in total non-oil exports (%)		41.0	46.8	

Top 5 Partner Countries for Non-oil Exports, April 2019 (Share in total, %)



Change in Non-oil Exports to Top 5 Countries, April 2019 (%)

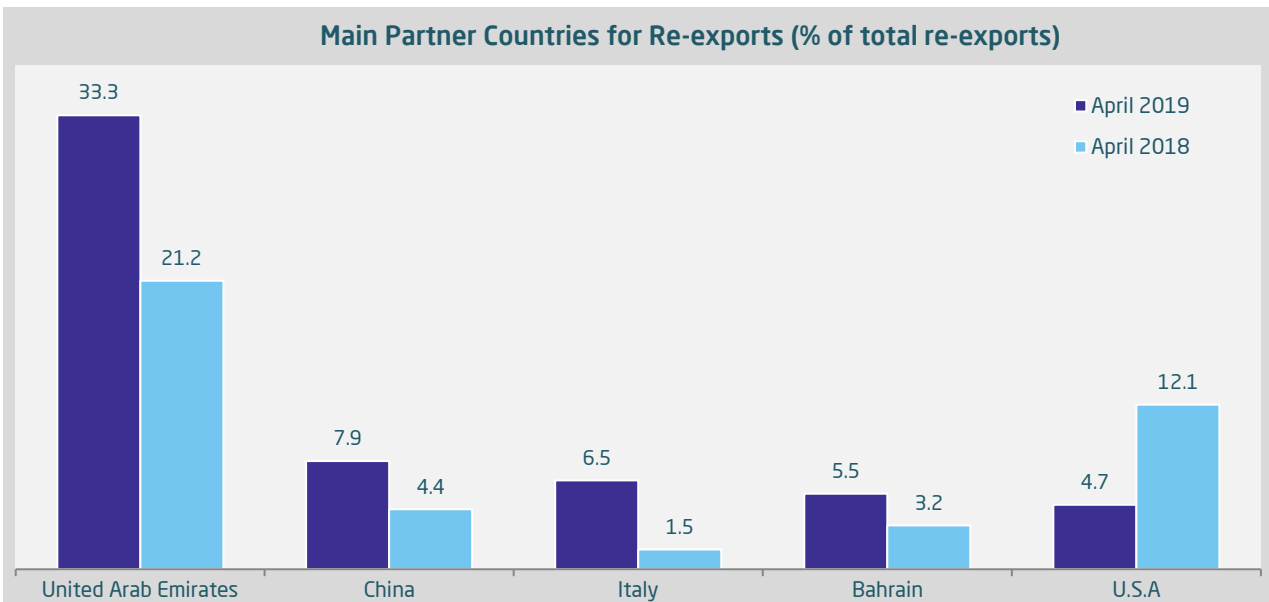
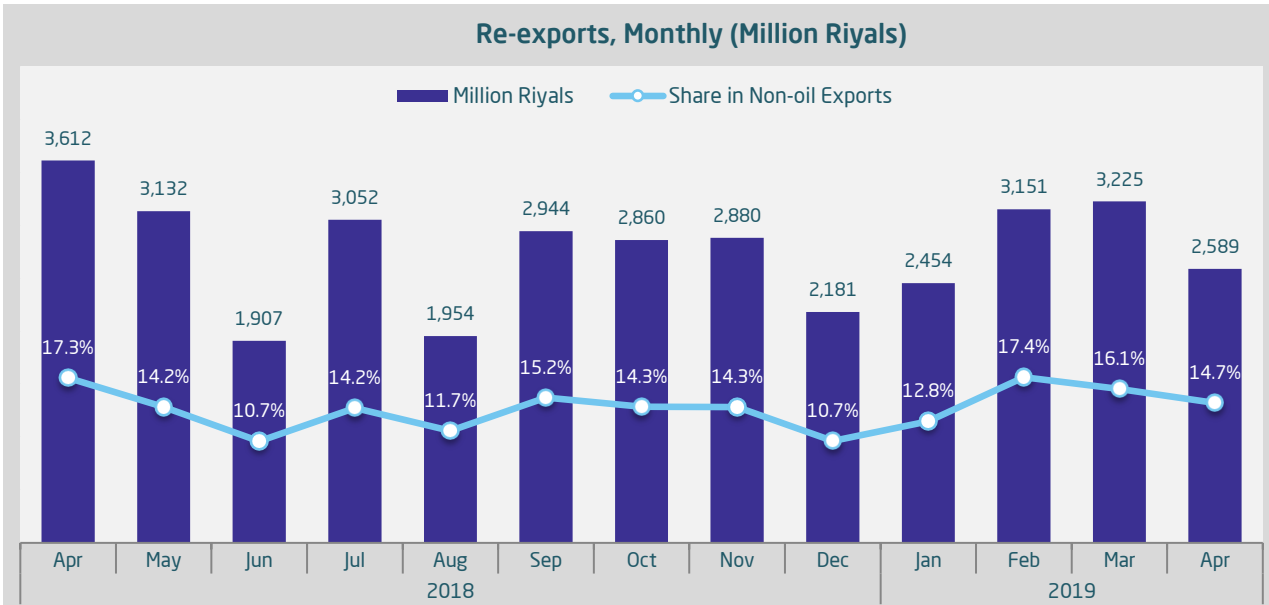




1.2.6. Re-exports

Products re-exported by Saudi Arabia amounted to 2 billion 589 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 3 billion 612 million riyals in April 2018, down by 1 billion 23 million riyals or 28.3% over that period.

United Arab Emirates was the main destination for the re-exports, accounting for 33.3% of the total re-exports of the Kingdom in April 2019, followed by China with a share of 7.9%.





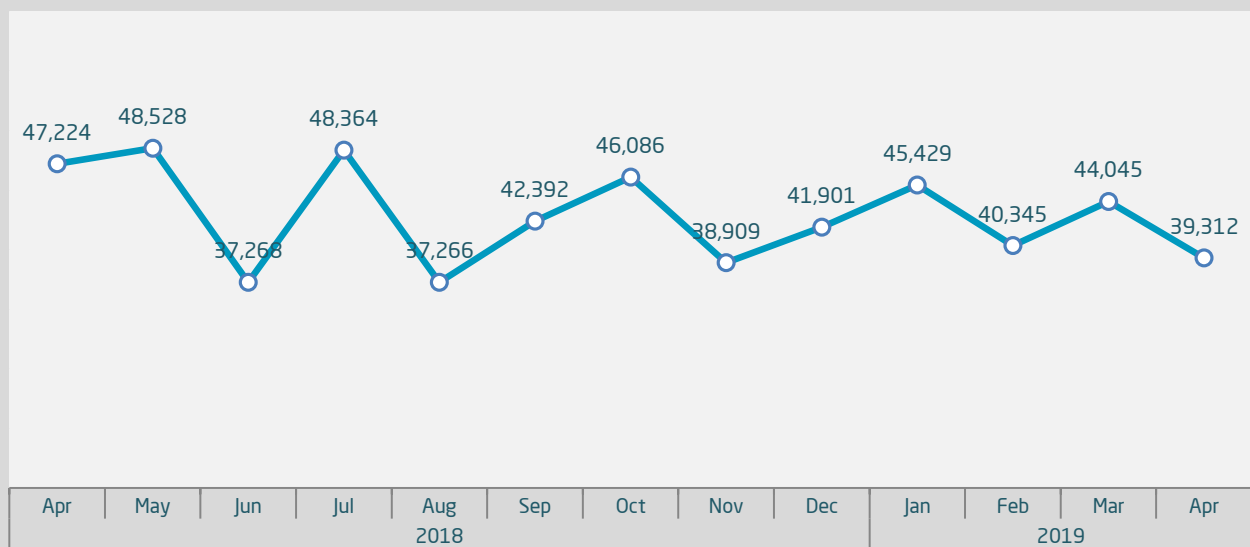
2. Merchandise Imports

2.1. Developments in Imports

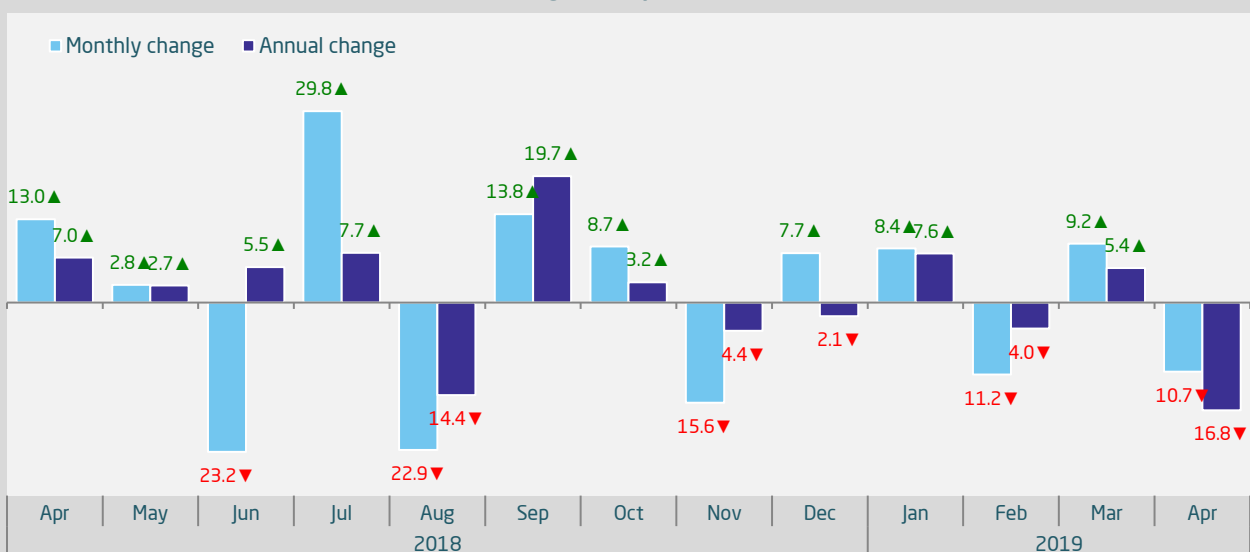
Total merchandise imports of Saudi Arabia amounted to 39 billion 312 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 47 billion 224 million riyals in April 2018, corresponding to a decrease of 7 billion 912 million riyals or 16.8% over that period.

Merchandise imports in April 2019 were also lower than those in the preceding month (March 2019) by 4 billion 733 million riyals or 10.7%.

Imports, Monthly (Million Riyals)



Change in Imports (%)



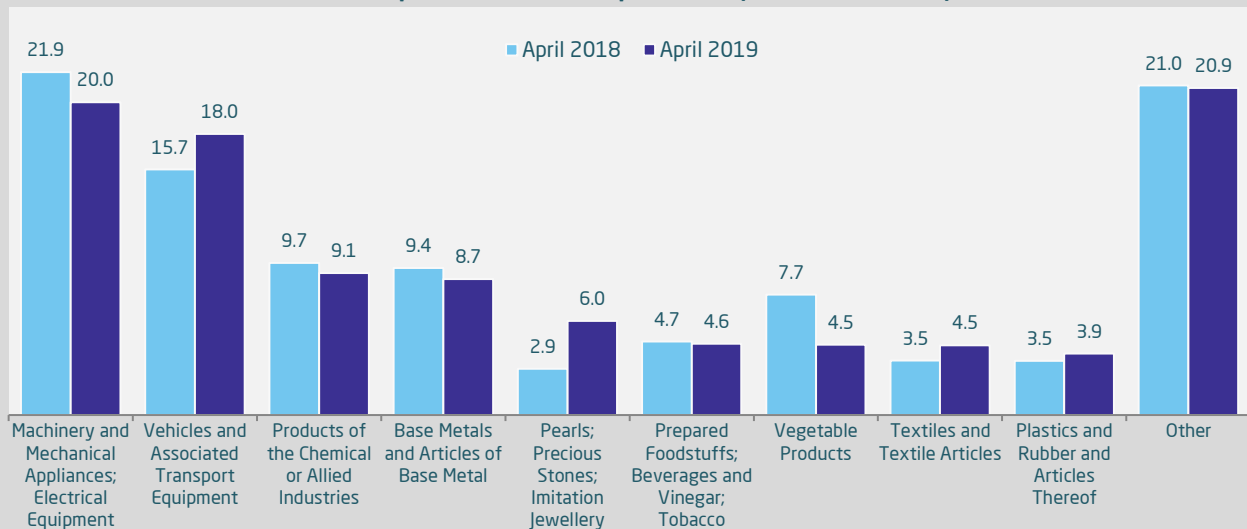


2.2. Imports by Section

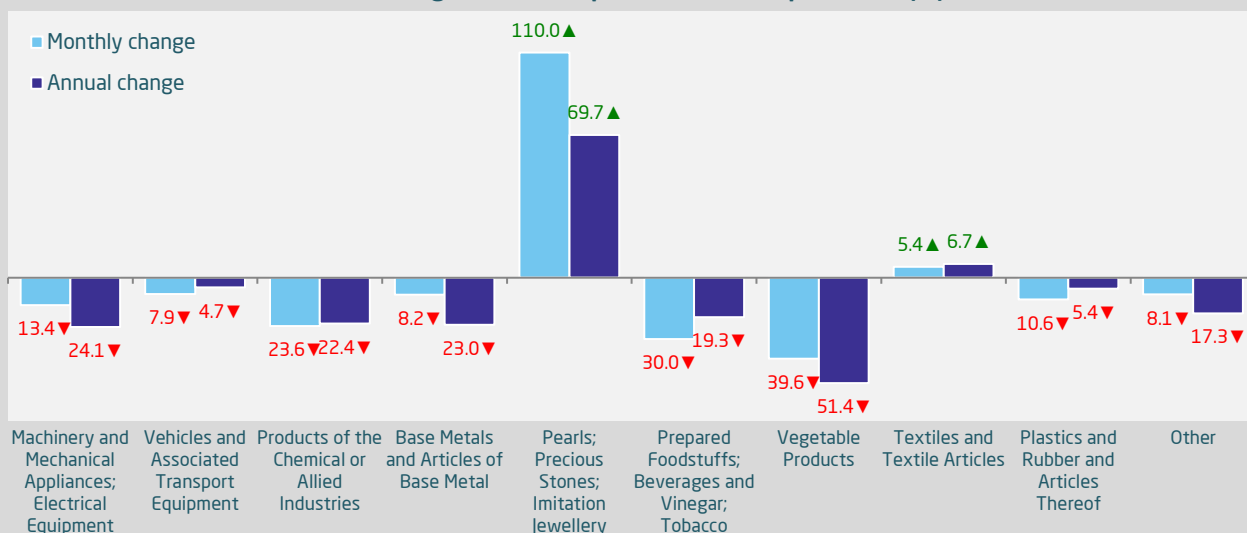
Main Import Products (Million Riyals)

Imported Products (by section of the Harmonized System)	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
1 Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment	10,343	7,852	2,491 ▼	24.1 ▼
2 Vehicles and Associated Transport Equipment	7,406	7,059	348 ▼	4.7 ▼
3 Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	4,588	3,561	1,027 ▼	22.4 ▼
4 Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal	4,431	3,413	1,018 ▼	23.0 ▼
5 Pearls; Precious Stones; Imitation Jewellery	1,391	2,361	970 ▲	69.7 ▲
6 Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages and Vinegar; Tobacco	2,220	1,791	428 ▼	19.3 ▼
7 Vegetable Products	3,634	1,765	1,869 ▼	51.4 ▼
8 Textiles and Textile Articles	1,643	1,753	110 ▲	6.7 ▲
9 Plastics and Rubber and Articles Thereof	1,633	1,545	88 ▼	5.4 ▼
10 Other	9,934	8,212	1,723 ▼	17.3 ▼
Total	47,224	39,312	7,912 ▼	16.8 ▼

Main Import Products in April 2019 (Share in total, %)

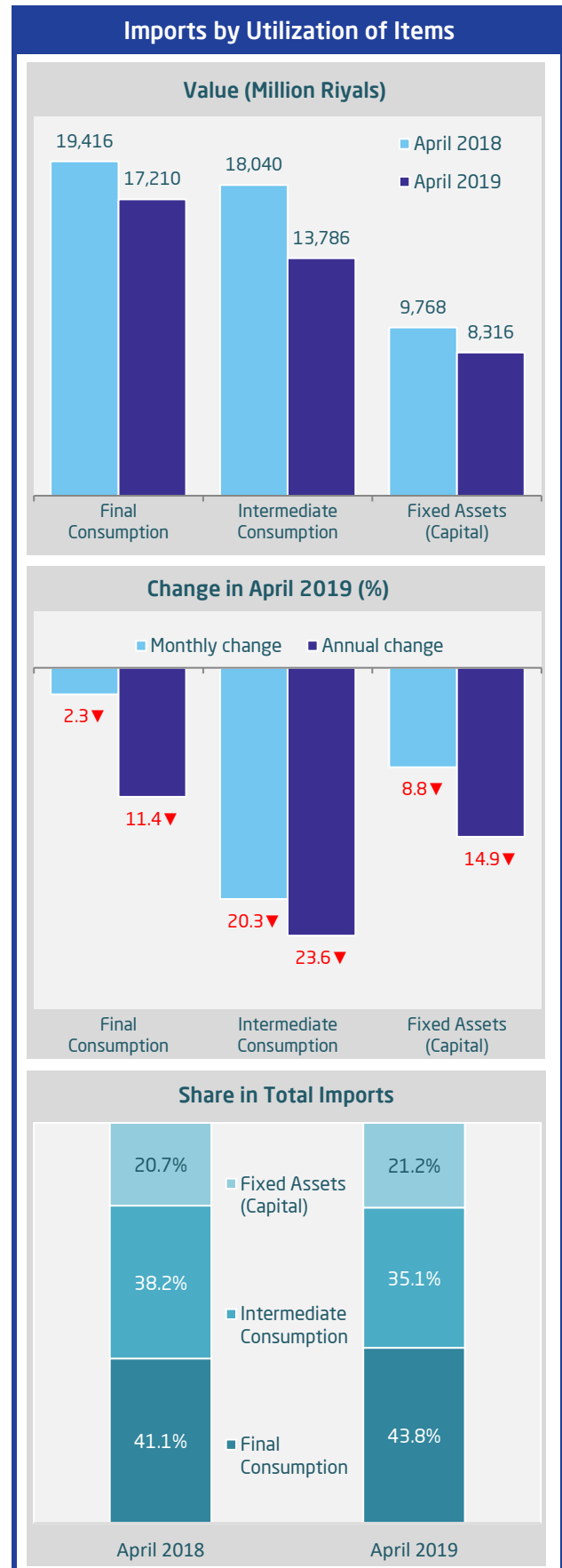
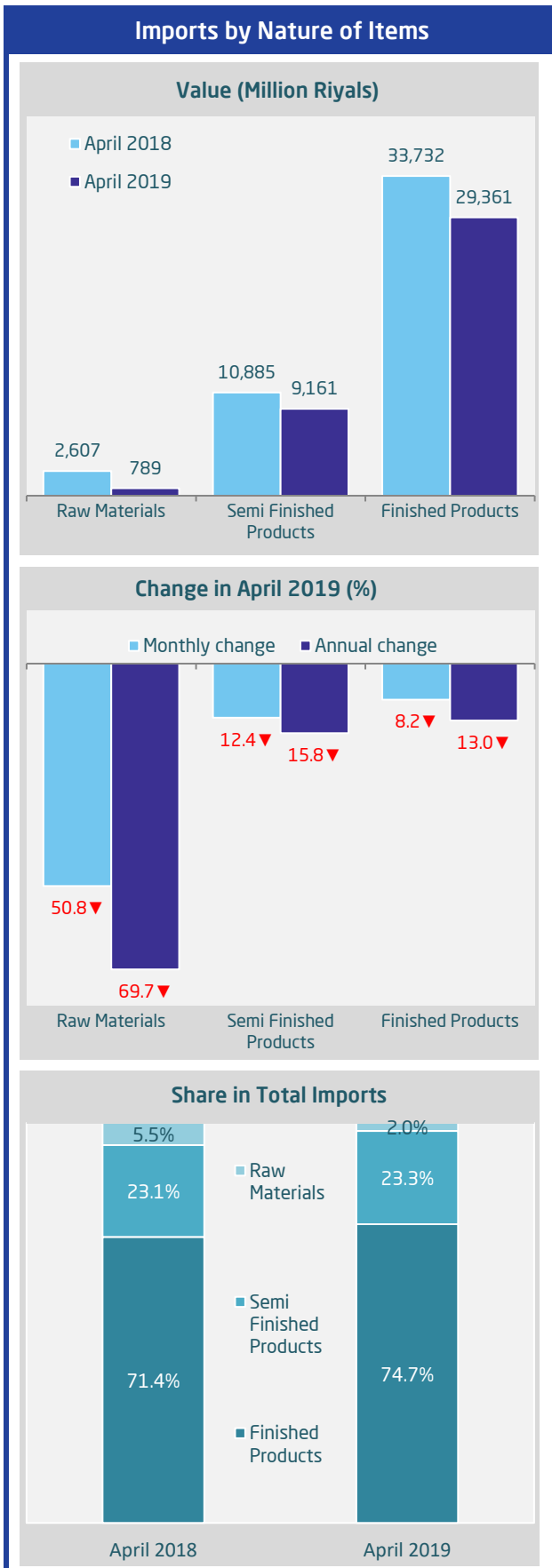


Change in Main Import Products, April 2019 (%)





2.3. Imports by Nature and Utilization of Items





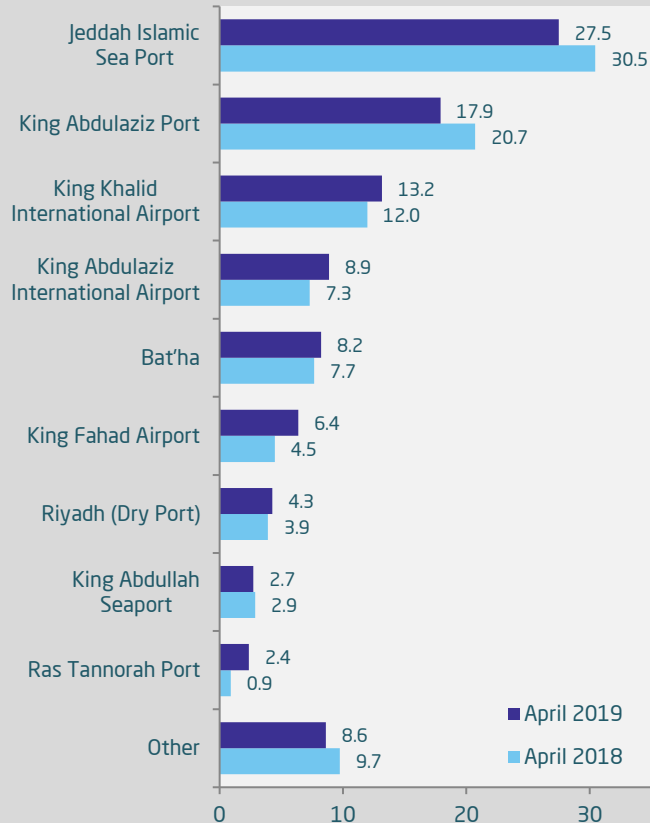
2.4. Imports by Mode of Transport and Customs Port

Imports by Mode of Transport and Customs Port (Million Riyals)

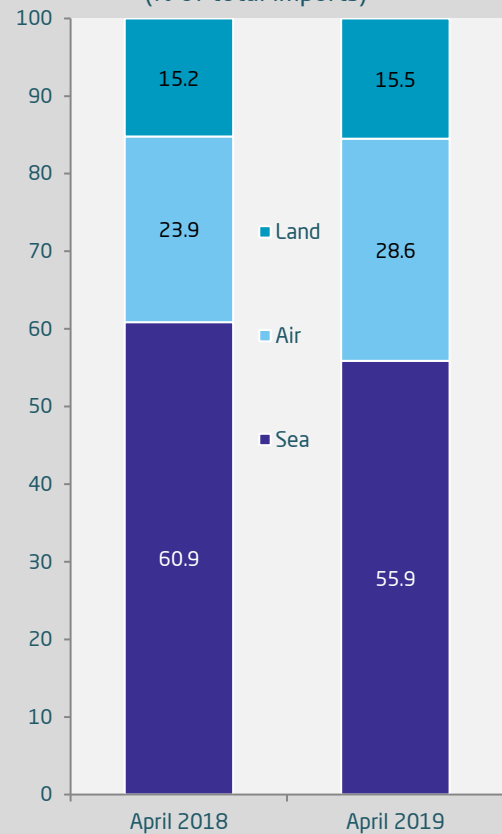
Mode of Transport and Customs Port	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
Sea	28,739	21,969	6,770 ▼	23.6 ▼
Jeddah Islamic Sea Port	14,380	10,803	3,577 ▼	24.9 ▼
King Abdulaziz Port	9,786	7,039	2,746 ▼	28.1 ▼
King Abdullah Seaport	1,357	1,075	281 ▼	20.7 ▼
Other Seaports	3,217	3,050	166 ▼	5.2 ▼
Air	11,295	11,247	48 ▼	0.4 ▼
King Khalid International Airport	5,651	5,172	479 ▼	8.5 ▼
King Abdulaziz International Airport	3,447	3,489	42 ▲	1.2 ▲
King Fahad Airport	2,108	2,506	398 ▲	18.9 ▲
Other Airports	88	80	9 ▼	9.6 ▼
Land	7,190	6,096	1,094 ▼	15.2 ▼
Bat'ha	3,619	3,230	388 ▼	10.7 ▼
Riyadh (Dry Port)	1,850	1,676	174 ▼	9.4 ▼
King Fahad Bridge	1,242	618	624 ▼	50.2 ▼
Other Land Ports	479	572	93 ▲	19.3 ▲
Total	47,224	39,312	7,912 ▼	16.8 ▼



Imports by Customs Port
(% of total imports)



Imports by Mode of Transport
(% of total imports)



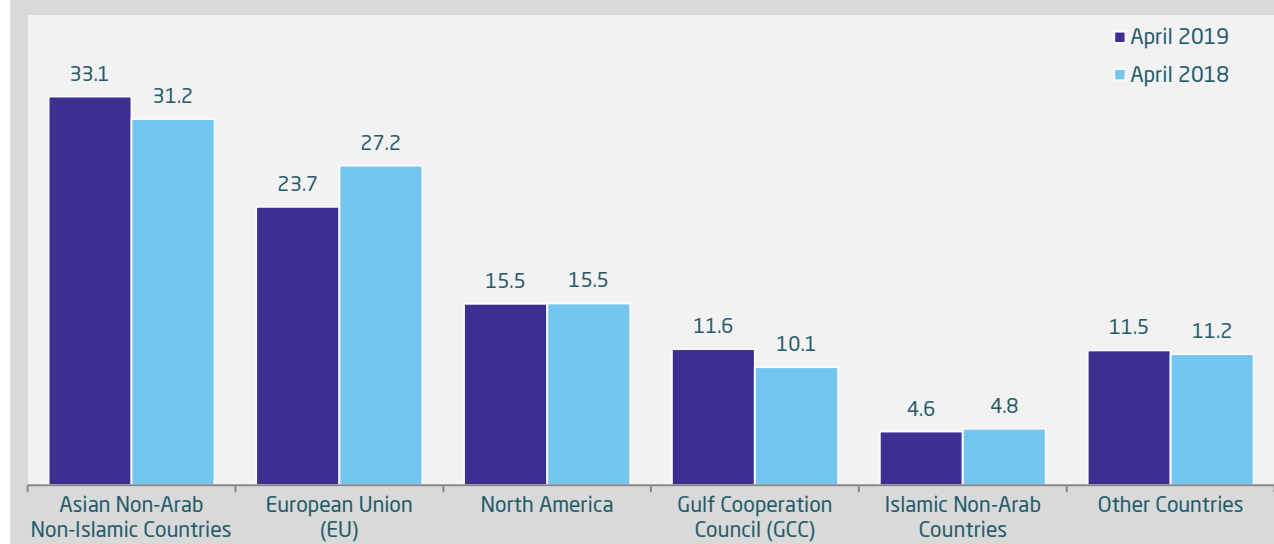


2.5. Imports by Group of Countries

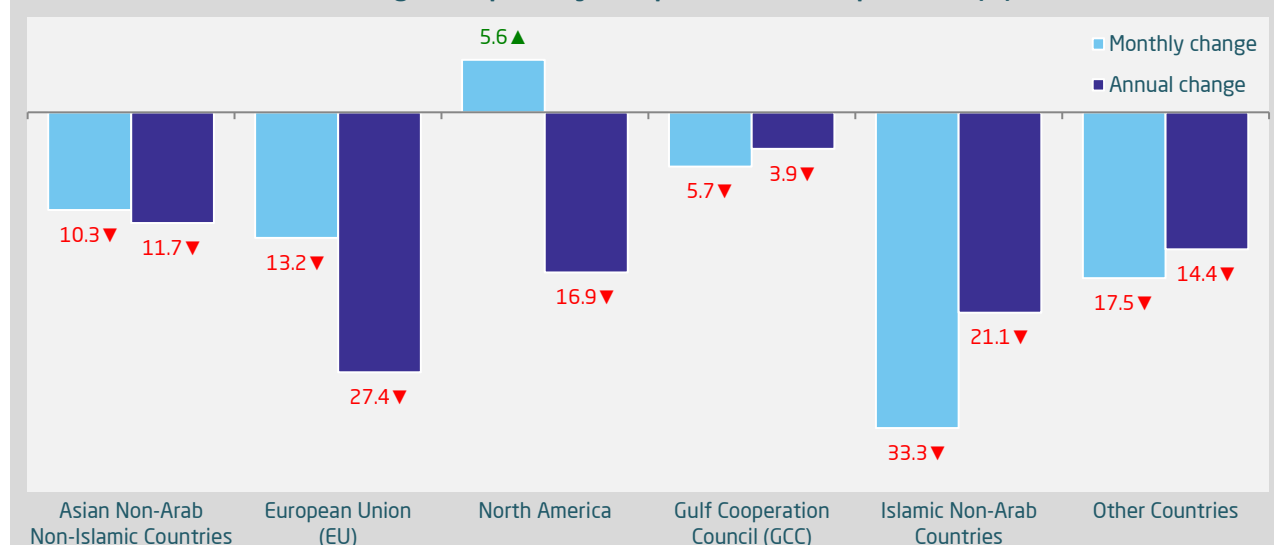
Imports by Group of Countries (Million Riyals)

Groups of Countries	April 2018	April 2019		
		Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
1 Asian Non-Arab Non-Islamic Countries	14,737	13,016	1,721 ▼	11.7 ▼
2 European Union (EU)	12,857	9,330	3,527 ▼	27.4 ▼
3 North America	7,320	6,084	1,237 ▼	16.9 ▼
4 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	4,747	4,563	184 ▼	3.9 ▼
5 Islamic Non-Arab Countries	2,282	1,800	482 ▼	21.1 ▼
6 Other Countries	5,281	4,519	762 ▼	14.4 ▼
Total	47,224	39,312	7,912 ▼	16.8 ▼

Imports by Group of Countries, April 2019 (Share in total, %)



Change in Imports by Group of Countries, April 2019 (%)

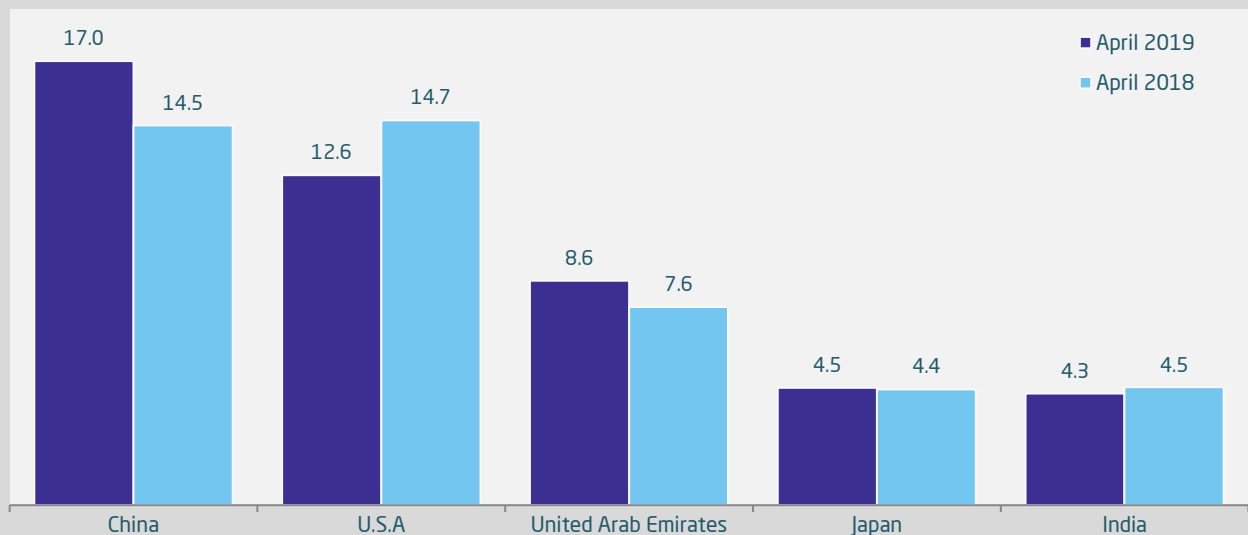




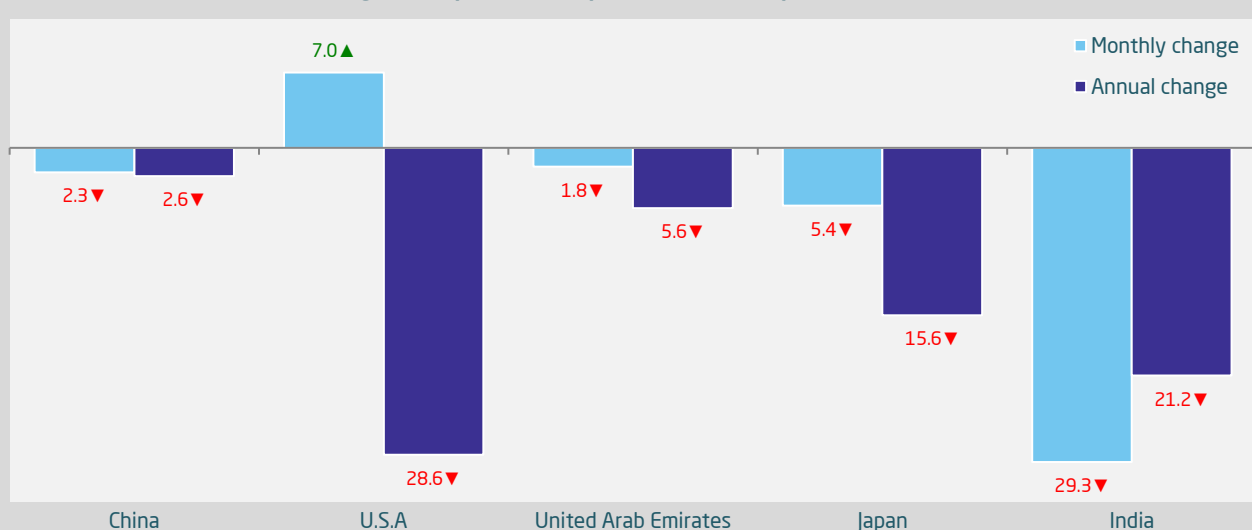
2.6. Top 5 Partner Countries for Imports

Top 5 Partner Countries for Imports (Million Riyals)					
Countries		April 2018	April 2019		
			Value	Change from previous year	Percentage Change (%)
1	China	6,868	6,688	181 ▼	2.6 ▼
2	U.S.A	6,961	4,968	1,993 ▼	28.6 ▼
3	United Arab Emirates	3,583	3,381	202 ▼	5.6 ▼
4	Japan	2,096	1,769	327 ▼	15.6 ▼
5	India	2,132	1,679	453 ▼	21.2 ▼
Total		21,641	18,485	3,156 ▼	14.6 ▼
Share of the top 5 countries in total imports (%)		45.8	47.0		

Top 5 Partner Countries for Imports, April 2019 (Share in total, %)



Change in Imports to Top 5 Countries, April 2019 (%)





3. Trade Volume and Trade Balance

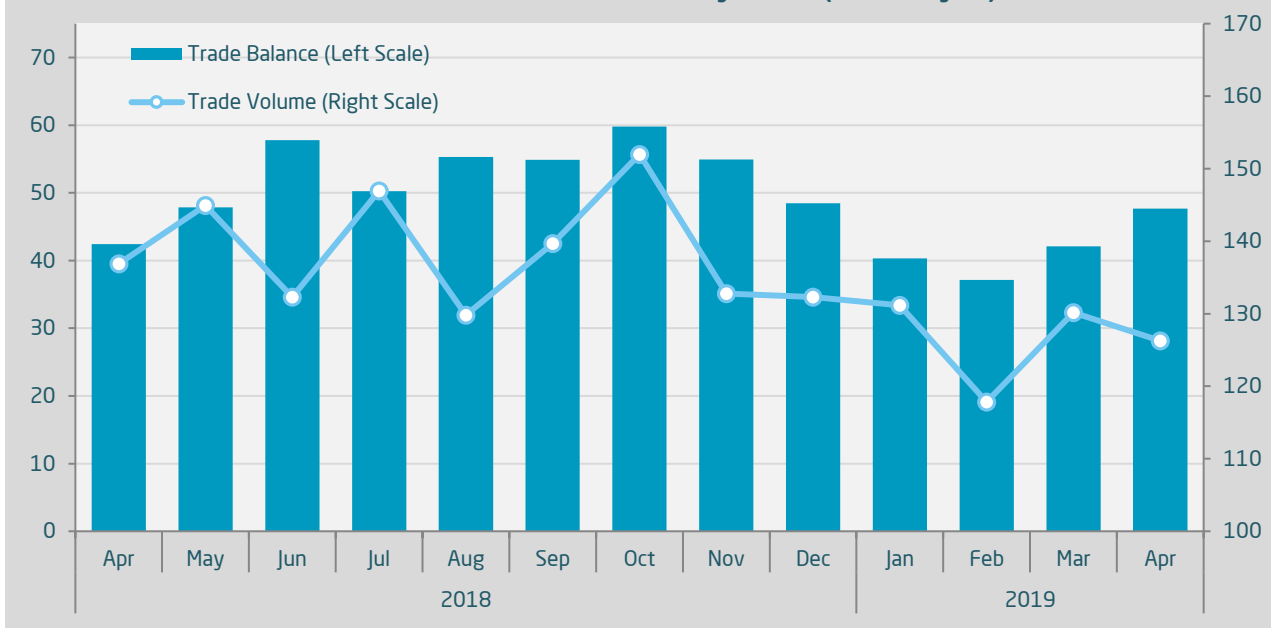
Merchandise trade volume of Saudi Arabia amounted to 126 billion 279 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 136 billion 874 million riyals in April 2018, corresponding to a decrease of 10 billion 595 million riyals or 7.7%. On the other hand, the Kingdom recorded a surplus of 47 billion 656 million riyals in its merchandise trade in April 2019, up by 5 billion 230 million riyals from the surplus of 42 billion 426 million riyals registered in April 2018.

Exports, Imports, Trade Volume, and Trade Balance, Monthly (Million Riyals)

Year	Month	Merchandise Exports	Merchandise Imports	Trade Volume	Trade Balance	
2018	April	89,650	47,224	136,874	42,426	
	May	96,399	48,528	144,927	47,872	
	June	95,044	37,268	132,312	57,776	
	July	98,597	48,364	146,961	50,233	
	August	92,558	37,266	129,824	55,292	
	September	97,277	42,392	139,669	54,885	
	October	105,900	46,086	151,986	59,814	
	November	93,857	38,909	132,766	54,948	
	December	90,383	41,901	132,284	48,482	
	2019	January	85,743	45,429	131,172	40,315
		February	77,494	40,345	117,839	37,150
		March	86,125	44,045	130,170	42,080
April		86,967	39,312	126,279	47,656	



Trade Balance and Trade Volume by Month (Billion Riyals)





4. Ratio of Non-oil Exports to Imports, Monthly

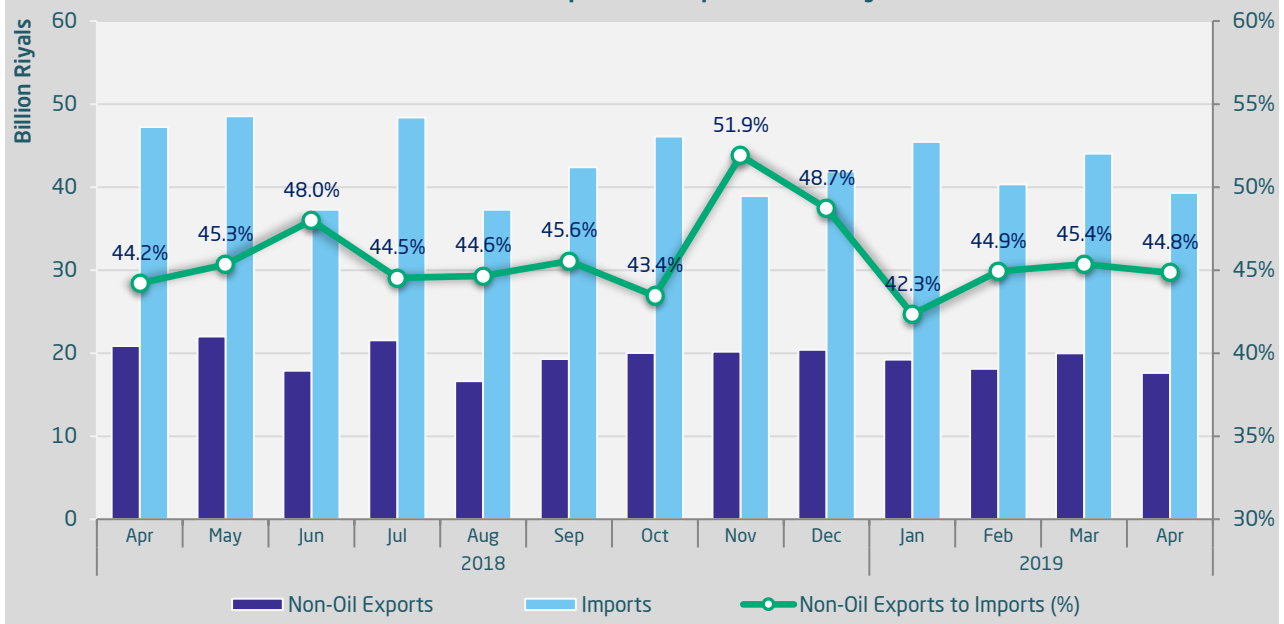
Non-oil exports decreased from 20 billion 874 million riyals in April 2018 to 17 billion 631 million riyals in April 2019 while imports decreased from 47 billion 224 million riyals to 39 billion 312 million riyals over the same period. Accordingly, the ratio of non-oil exports to imports increased to 44.8% in April 2019 from 44.2% in April 2018 as a result of a larger decline in imports (16.8%) than in non-oil exports (15.5%) over that period.

Ratio of Non-oil Exports to Imports, Monthly

Year	Month	Non-oil Merchandise Exports		Merchandise Imports		Non-oil Exports to Imports (%)	
		Million Riyals	Annual Change (%)	Million Riyals	Annual Change (%)		
2018	April	20,874	35.0▲	47,224	7.0▲	44.2	
	May	21,999	32.1▲	48,528	2.7▲	45.3	
	June	17,885	35.0▲	37,268	5.5▲	48.0	
	July	21,541	33.2▲	48,364	7.7▲	44.5	
	August	16,639	6.6▼	37,266	14.4▼	44.6	
	September	19,311	49.8▲	42,392	19.7▲	45.6	
	October	20,023	11.6▲	46,086	3.2▲	43.4	
	November	20,191	6.5▲	38,909	4.4▼	51.9	
	December	20,408	8.4▲	41,901	2.1▼	48.7	
	2019	January	19,232	6.6▲	45,429	7.6▲	42.3
		February	18,127	0.9▼	40,345	4.0▼	44.9
		March	19,977	1.4▼	44,045	5.4▲	45.4
April		17,631	15.5▼	39,312	16.8▼	44.8	



Ratio of Non-oil Exports to Imports, Monthly





5. Ratio of Non-oil Exports to Imports, Annual

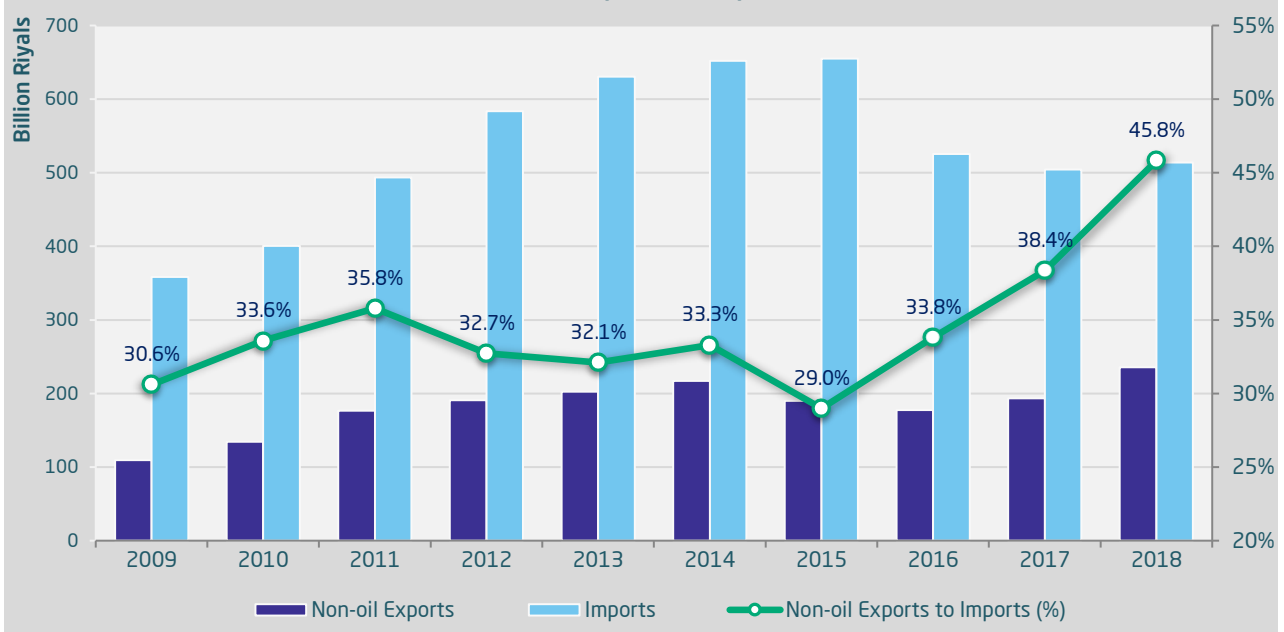
Non-oil exports increased from 193 billion 479 million riyals in 2017 to 235 billion 458 million riyals in 2018 while imports increased from 504 billion 447 million riyals to 513 billion 993 million riyals over the same period. Accordingly, the ratio of non-oil exports to imports increased to 45.8% in 2018 from 38.4% in the previous year as a result of a higher increase in non-oil exports (21.7%) than in imports (1.9%) over the previous year.

Ratio of Non-oil Exports to Imports, Annual

Year	Non-oil Merchandise Exports		Merchandise Imports		Non-oil Exports to Imports (%)
	Million Riyals	Annual Change (%)	Million Riyals	Annual Change (%)	
2009	109,619	9.9▼	358,290	17.0▼	30.6
2010	134,610	22.8▲	400,736	11.8▲	33.6
2011	176,568	31.2▲	493,449	23.1▲	35.8
2012	190,952	8.1▲	583,473	18.2▲	32.7
2013	202,443	6.0▲	630,582	8.1▲	32.1
2014	217,030	7.2▲	651,876	3.4▲	33.3
2015	189,901	12.5▼	655,033	0.5▲	29.0
2016	177,694	6.4▼	525,636	19.8▼	33.8
2017	193,479	8.9▲	504,447	4.0▼	38.4
2018	235,458	21.7▲	513,993	1.9▲	45.8



Ratio of Non-oil Exports to Imports, Annual





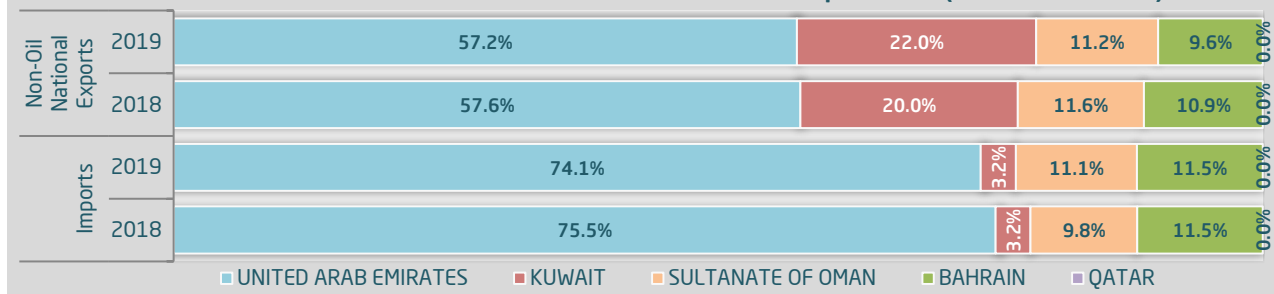
6. Trade between Saudi Arabia and GCC Countries

Non-oil exports of Saudi Arabia of national origin to the GCC countries amounted to 2 billion 610 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 2 billion 991 million riyals in April 2018, with a decrease of 382 million riyals or 12.8% over that period. Saudi Arabia's imports of goods from the GCC countries amounted to 4 billion 563 million riyals in April 2019 compared to 4 billion 747 million riyals in April 2018, down by 184 million riyals or 3.9% over that period.

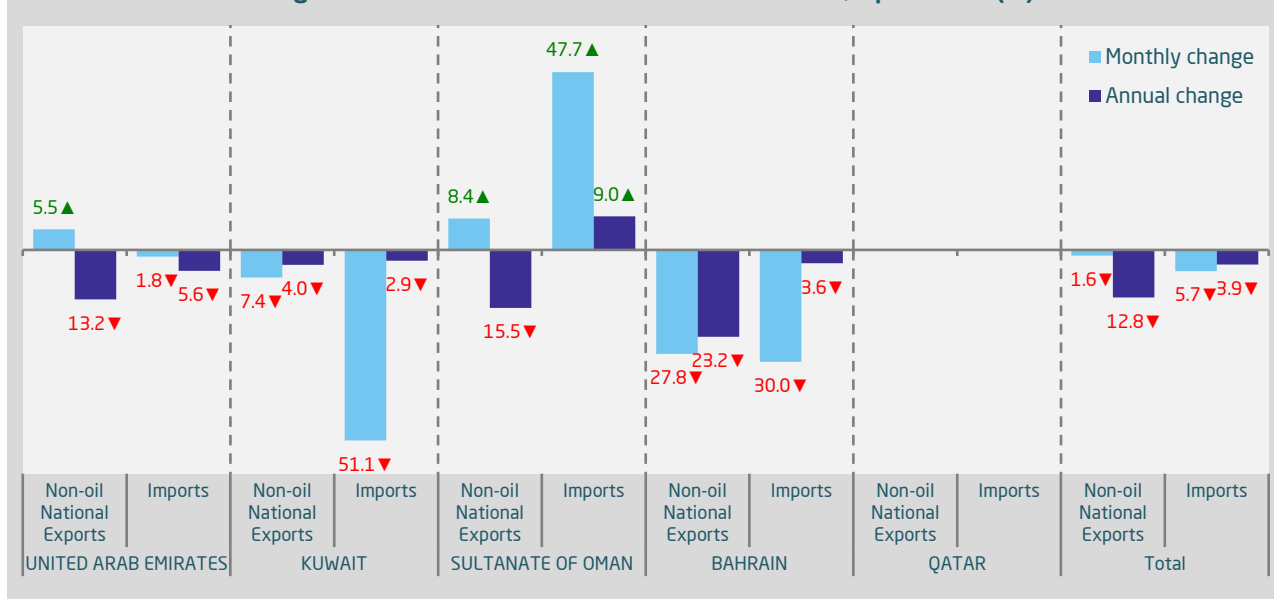
Saudi Arabia's Trade with GCC Countries in April (Million Riyals)

Partner Country	Non-oil Merchandise Exports						Merchandise Imports		Non-oil Trade Balance	
	National Exports		Re-exports		Total		2018	2019	2018	2019
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019				
United Arab Emirates	1,722	1,494	765	863	2,487	2,357	3,583	3,381	-1,096	-1,025
Kuwait	597	573	114	87	711	659	152	148	559	512
Sultanate Of Oman	346	293	31	21	377	314	465	507	-88	-193
Bahrain	326	250	117	144	443	394	547	527	-104	-133
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,991	2,610	1,027	1,115	4,018	3,724	4,747	4,563	-728	-839

Distribution of Saudi Arabia's Trade with GCC Countries, April 2019 (Share in Total, %)



Change in Saudi Arabia's Trade with GCC Countries, April 2019 (%)





Appendix

1- Exports and Imports of Saudi Arabia by Section

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Section* (Million Riyals)					
Section	Description	Exports		Imports	
		April 2018	April 2019	April 2018	April 2019
1	Live animals; animal products	482.0	526.6	1,748.5	1,408.2
2	Vegetable products	205.0	219.0	3,634.4	1,765.2
3	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	65.2	67.5	458.3	209.2
4	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	581.0	519.6	2,219.9	1,791.5
5	Mineral products	69,090.0	69,509.7	1,563.4	1,076.0
6	Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,456.4	5,757.9	4,587.7	3,560.9
7	Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof	6,520.7	5,720.6	1,633.1	1,544.9
8	Raw hides and skins, leather, fur skins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	22.6	24.5	149.4	131.2
9	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basket ware and wickerwork	30.2	23.0	325.6	304.7
10	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	231.3	228.6	652.6	472.1
11	Textiles and textile articles	185.9	156.2	1,643.2	1,753.0
12	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	8.5	5.6	273.9	335.2
13	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	176.1	156.4	579.6	533.0
14	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	774.9	147.9	1,391.2	2,360.7
15	Base metals and articles of base metal	1,831.8	1,410.5	4,431.2	3,413.0
16	Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,612.9	837.4	10,342.7	7,851.9
17	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	1,118.5	1,362.9	7,406.4	7,058.8
18	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	86.7	70.5	1,460.8	1,382.0
19	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	15.6	0.1	1,444.8	1,083.6
20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	120.6	114.8	940.5	898.8
21	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	34.3	108.1	337.1	377.6
Total		89,650.3	86,967.5	47,224.0	39,311.6

* Sections of the Harmonized System (HS)



2- Non-oil Exports of Saudi Arabia by Country

Non-oil Exports by Country (Million Riyals) ¹			
#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
1	CHINA	2,713.7	2,784.7
2	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	2,486.9	2,356.9
3	INDIA	1,244.5	1,353.4
4	SINGAPORE	1,336.6	1,003.6
5	TURKEY	769.6	744.3
6	KUWAIT	711.2	659.4
7	BELGIUM	926.3	618.6
8	EGYPT	640.0	548.1
9	MALAYSIA	478.8	480.1
10	JORDAN	497.2	442.6
11	BAHRAIN	442.8	394.0
12	U.S.A	683.5	376.3
13	SOUTH KOREA	453.7	375.8
14	JAPAN	288.5	355.5
15	ITALY	278.5	347.6
16	SULTANATE OF OMAN	377.5	314.1
17	PAKISTAN	273.6	310.0
18	REPUBLIC OF YEMEN	452.2	303.5
19	THAILAND	253.1	248.8
20	IRAQ	193.7	225.4
21	SPAIN	234.6	179.4
22	BRAZIL	324.9	173.3
23	TAIWAN	280.5	163.6
24	ALGERIA	255.5	159.0
25	INDONESIA	157.1	153.3
26	NETHERLANDS	298.5	152.0
27	SUDAN	193.3	127.9
28	GERMANY	196.8	119.1
29	BANGLADESH	163.6	112.7
30	SOUTH AFRICA	123.1	104.5
31	VIETNAM	215.8	100.5
32	LEBANON	193.6	99.1
33	POLAND	89.6	98.6
34	FRANCE	123.7	95.8
35	MOROCCO	153.1	94.6
36	KENYA	101.9	85.9
37	UNITED KINGDOM	558.6	83.2

Non-oil Exports by Country (Million Riyals)			
#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
38	AUSTRALIA	91.6	81.4
39	PORTUGAL	19.5	77.6
40	NORWAY	98.7	76.4
41	NIGERIA	67.8	57.7
42	GREECE	45.1	55.6
43	SWEDEN	28.2	54.9
44	LIBYA	35.2	53.9
45	TUNISIA	82.4	53.1
46	SOMALIA	23.6	43.5
47	NEW ZEALAND	41.3	42.6
48	ARGENTINA	26.2	42.3
49	TANZANIA	35.3	42.2
50	SWITZERLAND	355.9	40.7
51	HONG KONG	92.6	37.1
52	CANADA	54.5	33.1
53	DJIBOUTI	32.1	32.3
54	PHILIPPINES	27.3	28.8
55	MYANMAR	20.1	28.6
56	GHANA	50.8	27.1
57	UKRAINE	12.7	25.7
58	COTE D'IVOIRE	39.4	24.8
59	ETHIOPIA	64.3	19.8
60	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	10.7	18.4
61	SRI LANKA	30.0	18.0
62	GUINEA	8.4	17.7
63	CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC F	9.7	15.1
64	MEXICO	18.7	13.7
65	PERU	24.4	12.6
66	ANGOLA	9.8	12.0
67	DENMARK	3.7	11.9
68	CHILE	3.4	10.5
69	TOGO	9.7	10.2
70	HUNGARY	6.0	10.1
71	COLOMBIA	7.6	9.8
72	GUATEMALA	16.9	9.3
73	UGANDA	8.7	7.8
74	ESTONIA	20.5	7.8



(1) Country ranking is based on April 2019. "0.0" indicates a value less than 50 thousands while a dash (-) indicates nil.



Non-oil Exports by Country (Million Riyals)

#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
75	MAURITANIA	7.9	7.2
76	SENEGAL	10.0	7.0
77	CYPRUS	1.5	6.4
78	BULGARIA	5.2	6.0
79	CUBA	5.7	5.6
80	PALESTINE	4.5	5.4
81	CAMEROON	8.4	4.6
82	SLOVENIA	2.9	4.6
83	IRELAND	2.5	4.6
84	ECUADOR	6.2	4.4
85	MOZAMBIQUE	5.8	3.8
86	GUINEA-BISSAU	1.8	3.8
87	GEORGIA	3.5	3.2
88	CZECH REPUBLIC	3.1	3.0
89	AFGHANISTAN	2.6	2.9
90	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4.0	2.8
91	LIBERIA	6.2	2.7
92	MALI	0.3	2.7
93	SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	0.6	2.4
94	MADAGASCAR	0.4	2.2
95	ROMANIA	4.5	2.1
96	ZAMBIA	1.3	2.0
97	GAMBIA	1.3	2.0
98	NEPAL	3.6	1.9
99	MALDIVES	0.4	1.8
100	AUSTRIA	2.5	1.4
101	NICARAGUA	0.9	1.4
102	EL SALVADOR	4.0	1.3
103	FINLAND	1.6	1.2
104	MAURITIUS	1.7	1.2
105	PARAGUAY	1.6	1.0
106	NAMIBIA	2.7	1.0
107	CAMBODIA	10.2	1.0
108	DOMINICA	0.7	1.0
109	COMOROS	0.1	1.0
110	CHAD	1.8	1.0
111	KYRGYZSTAN	0.0	0.9
112	MAYOTTE	0.0	0.9
113	RWANDA	2.1	0.8

Non-oil Exports by Country (Million Riyals)

#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
114	LUXEMBOURG	0.3	0.7
115	ERITREA	1.4	0.7
116	COSTA RICA	1.3	0.7
117	URUGUAY	0.5	0.7
118	BENIN	0.7	0.6
119	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	0.6	0.5
120	KAZAKHSTAN	0.3	0.5
121	NIGER	0.6	0.4
122	AZERBAIJAN	2.5	0.4
123	HONDURAS	1.1	0.3
124	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	0.2	0.3
125	SOUTH SUDAN	0.5	0.3
126	TAJKISTAN	-	0.3
127	SYRIA	0.4	0.3
128	CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUB	-	0.3
129	SIERRA LEONE	4.1	0.2
130	ICELAND	-	0.2
131	CROATIA	2.1	0.2
132	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	0.1	0.2
133	CONGO	3.0	0.2
134	ALBANIA	0.3	0.2
135	BELARUS	-	0.2
136	MALAWI	0.8	0.1
137	PANAMA	0.3	0.1
138	GABON	0.3	0.1
139	SEYCHELLES	0.1	0.1
	OTHER COUNTRIES	29.5	2.6
	TOTAL	20,873.8	17,630.8





3- Imports of Saudi Arabia by Country

Imports by Country (Million Riyals) ²			
#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
1	CHINA	6,868.4	6,687.6
2	U.S.A	6,961.1	4,967.9
3	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	3,582.9	3,381.4
4	JAPAN	2,096.1	1,768.7
5	INDIA	2,132.0	1,678.9
6	GERMANY	2,785.3	1,552.3
7	FRANCE	2,431.6	1,287.3
8	CANADA	359.2	1,115.9
9	ITALY	1,609.9	1,097.8
10	SOUTH KOREA	1,537.0	943.2
11	TURKEY	962.6	916.7
12	EGYPT	463.6	783.8
13	SWITZERLAND	706.1	732.9
14	SPAIN	921.3	723.6
15	UNITED KINGDOM	1,108.2	719.0
16	BELGIUM	545.6	594.4
17	THAILAND	737.1	546.6
18	NETHERLANDS	564.1	543.4
19	BAHRAIN	546.6	526.9
20	SULTANATE OF OMAN	465.1	507.0
21	GREECE	46.5	478.7
22	BRAZIL	672.4	471.7
23	VIETNAM	579.6	448.6
24	EUROPEAN UNION, N.E.S	117.8	423.1
25	SWEDEN	347.1	383.2
26	IRELAND	254.9	361.1
27	JORDAN	223.8	326.4
28	INDONESIA	577.0	321.9
29	TAIWAN	368.6	296.3
30	HONG KONG	46.6	273.8
31	MALAYSIA	422.0	240.3
32	MEXICO	230.9	234.4
33	POLAND	640.5	225.6
34	AUSTRALIA	194.4	204.1
35	DENMARK	335.9	202.4
36	SINGAPORE	199.0	199.4
37	SOUTH AFRICA	138.9	188.8

Imports by Country (Million Riyals)			
#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
38	SUDAN	171.4	180.3
39	AUSTRIA	173.9	176.5
40	LEBANON	177.2	176.0
41	NEW ZEALAND	124.6	158.8
42	CZECH REPUBLIC	264.6	152.6
43	KUWAIT	152.3	147.9
44	CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC F	59.5	140.7
45	BANGLADESH	130.2	137.2
46	PAKISTAN	171.0	133.4
47	NORWAY	172.8	132.9
48	UKRAINE	211.4	128.3
49	FINLAND	124.1	85.3
50	PHILIPPINES	87.9	83.4
51	PORTUGAL	60.1	80.5
52	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	371.3	75.3
53	GUATEMALA	44.6	73.9
54	HUNGARY	99.9	73.1
55	ARGENTINA	475.0	67.7
56	REPUBLIC OF YEMEN	62.5	52.9
57	ROMANIA	137.4	51.7
58	CHILE	60.7	51.4
59	SYRIA	32.5	43.8
60	DJIBOUTI	13.1	43.0
61	MOROCCO	90.4	42.3
62	ETHIOPIA	64.9	39.3
63	ECUADOR	44.7	38.9
64	SRI LANKA	37.8	36.7
65	SLOVAKIA	36.6	34.4
66	KAZAKHSTAN	3.0	31.2
67	CAMBODIA	22.7	24.6
68	TUNISIA	29.3	22.8
69	KENYA	24.3	21.7
70	MYANMAR	7.4	21.0
71	BULGARIA	55.8	18.3
72	SLOVENIA	17.8	17.6
73	LITHUANIA	60.3	13.3
74	DOMINICA	5.9	13.3

(2) Country ranking is based on April 2019. "0.0" indicates a value less than 50 thousands while a dash (-) indicates nil.



Imports by Country (Million Riyals)

#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
75	COSTA RICA	8.6	13.1
76	CROATIA	36.6	10.6
77	LUXEMBOURG	35.9	9.4
78	ZAMBIA	20.6	8.9
79	SERBIA	15.1	7.8
80	PUERTO RICO	32.4	7.3
81	CYPRUS	12.5	5.5
82	NIGERIA	5.3	5.1
83	COLOMBIA	31.5	5.0
84	MALTA	0.9	4.3
85	UZBEKISTAN	1.9	3.9
86	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	4.1	3.8
87	PALESTINE	2.7	3.5
88	PERU	2.4	3.3
89	ESTONIA	28.0	3.2
90	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0.8	2.6
91	ALGERIA	3.2	2.5
92	AFGHANISTAN	1.5	2.4
93	GEORGIA	0.1	2.4
94	UGANDA	1.2	2.3
95	LATVIA	3.8	2.2
96	GHANA	2.2	1.8
97	BELARUS	3.5	1.7
98	NORTH KOREA	11.4	1.5
99	ALBANIA	1.1	1.3
100	SOMALIA	0.9	1.3
101	AZERBAIJAN	0.2	1.3
102	SAN MARINO	0.4	1.2
103	URUGUAY	1.2	1.2
104	TANZANIA	1.8	1.1
105	PARAGUAY	0.8	1.0
106	CAMEROON	2.0	0.9
107	SWAZILAND	0.1	0.8
108	PANAMA	262.6	0.7
109	MADAGASCAR	5.3	0.7
110	MAURITIUS	1.2	0.7
111	MOLDOVA	2.7	0.7
112	COTE D'IVOIRE	0.3	0.7
113	EL SALVADOR	0.9	0.7

Imports by Country (Million Riyals)

#	Country	April 2018	April 2019
114	ARMENIA	0.5	0.5
115	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	0.0	0.4
116	MOZAMBIQUE	0.4	0.4
117	NICARAGUA	0.2	0.4
118	MONGOLIA	0.5	0.4
119	MALAWI	0.8	0.3
120	MACEDONIA	1.8	0.3
121	HAITI	0.2	0.3
122	RWANDA	0.2	0.3
123	HONDURAS	0.6	0.2
124	ZIMBABWE	0.8	0.2
125	KYRGYZSTAN	0.1	0.2
126	VENEZUELA	0.0	0.2
127	LESOTHO	0.0	0.2
128	GAMBIA	-	0.2
129	LAOS	0.1	0.2
130	IRAQ	0.1	0.2
131	GABON	0.8	0.1
132	REUNION	-	0.1
133	NEPAL	0.3	0.1
134	SOUTH SUDAN	0.0	0.1
135	NAURU	0.2	0.1
136	CUBA	0.2	0.1
137	MAURITANIA	0.0	0.1
138	LIBYA	0.0	0.1
139	SIERRA LEONE	0.0	0.1
140	MONACO	0.7	0.1
	OTHER COUNTRIES	8.3	0.4
	TOTAL	47,224.0	39,311.6





الهيئة العامة للإحصاء
General Authority for Statistics