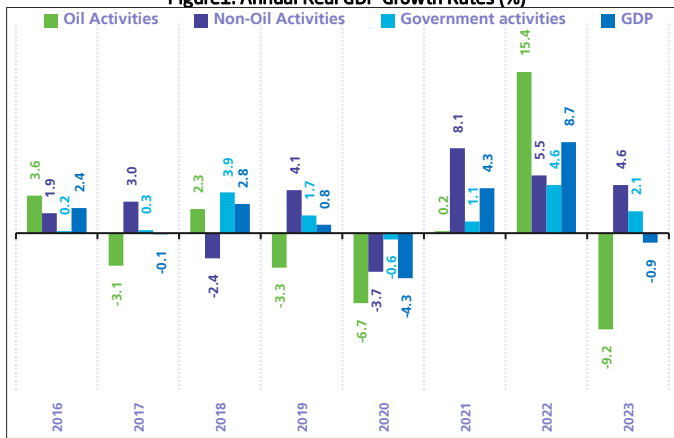


Non-oil activities grow by 4.6% in 2023 while GDP decreases by 0.9% affected by oil activities

According to the flash estimates by the General Authority for Statistics (GASTAT), real GDP for the year 2023 decreased by 0.9% compared to 2022. This decrease in GDP was a result of the decrease in oil activities by 9.2% despite the growth of non-oil and government activities by 4.6% and 2.1%, respectively. (Figure1)

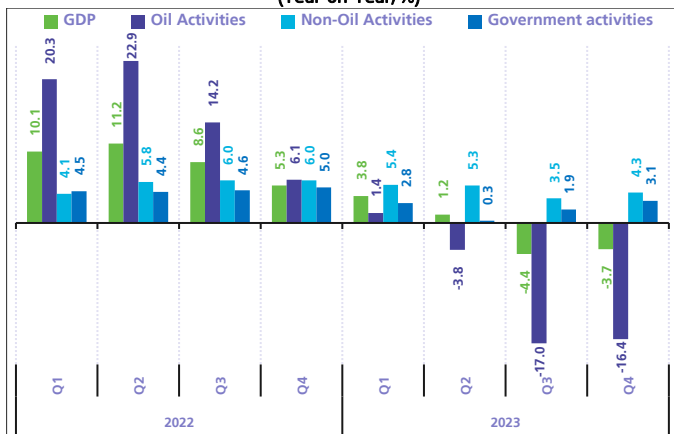
Figure1: Annual Real GDP Growth Rates (%)



Quarterly real GDP growth rates

Real GDP decreased by 3.7% in Q4/2023 compared to Q4/2022. This result was due to the decrease in oil activities by 16.4%, while non-oil activities and government activities grew by 4.3% and 3.1% respectively, on an annual basis. (Figure2)

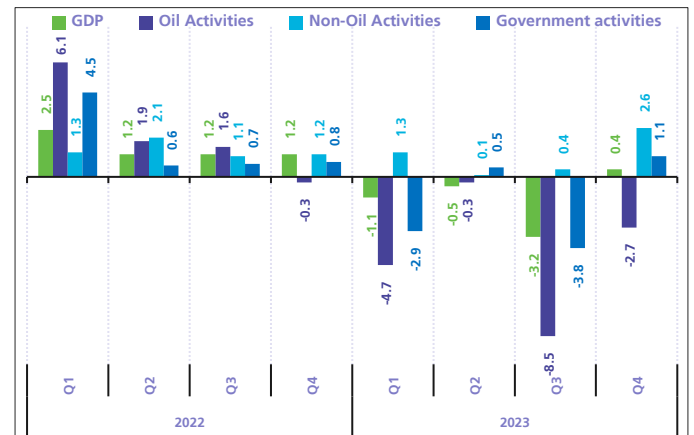
Figure2: Real GDP Growth Rates (Year-on-Year, %)



Seasonally adjusted real GDP growth rate

Seasonally adjusted real GDP recoded a growth of 0.4% in Q4/2023, compared to the previous quarter (Q3/2023). This increase was due to the increase of non-oil activities by 2.6%. The government activities increased by 1.1%, while oil activities recoded a decrease of 2.7%. (Figure3)

Figure 3. Seasonally Adjusted Real GDP Growth Rates (Quarter-on-Quarter, %)



Methodology of flash estimates of quarterly GDP

**Definition:** flash estimates of GDP (Quarterly) is the process of estimating the real growth rates of GDP which conducted during the short period after the end of the reference quarter, when data for the quarter is still incomplete.

**Oil activities:** include crude oil, natural gas and refining activities.

**Government activities:** include the activities of all government agencies listed in the government's final account and the entities that produce non-market services and are controlled by the government.

**Non-oil activities:** includes all other economic activities except for oil activities and government services activities.

**Method:** The estimation process is the same as that performed in the quarterly national accounts but it adopts simplified assumptions about extrapolating some indicators (monthly or quarterly) and uses many indicators related to production, expenditures, income, price and foreign trade.

**Publication timing:** flash estimates of GDP growth rate are published after 30 days of the reference quarter.

**Seasonal Adjustments:** The process of estimating and removing seasonal and calendar influences from data. Seasonally adjusted data means that it does not contain seasonal and calendar effects resulting from climatic conditions, social customs, calendar events such as the Eid al-Adha and Eid al-Fitr holidays, and changes in weekend combinations.

**Methodology used:** The seasonal adjustment program is one of the programs that are practiced and applied by statistical offices and committees around the world, especially when studying and analyzing a set of time series. The TRAMO-SEATS method is used to make seasonal adjustments. This is based on the ARIMA model used in many international organizations.

[Methodology. Tables.](#)